

PEPSO Policy Working Papers Bibliography

May 26, 2014

CONTENTS

1. 25 IN 5, 2009	1
2. 25 IN 5, 2010	1
3. ACCESS ALLIANCE, 2011	1
4. ACCESS ALLIANCE, 2013	1
5. ACEMOGLU, AGHION, & VIOLANTE, 2001	1
6. ACORN, 2013	1
7. ADAMS, 2001	1
8. AFRICAN CANADIAN LEGAL CLINIC 1, ND	1
9. AFRICAN CANADIAN LEGAL CLINIC 2, ND	2
10. AFRICAN CANADIAN LEGAL CLINIC 3, ND	2
11. ALBERTA EMPLOYMENT AND IMMIGRATION, 2008	2
12. ALBERTA FEDERATION OF LABOUR, ND	2
13. ALLEMANG, 2012	2
14. ANDERSON, BEATON, & LAXER, 2006	2
15. ARTAZCOZ, BENACH, BORRELL, & CORTES, 2005	2
16. ARTHURS (HUMAN RESOURCES AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA), 2006	2
17. ASHER & MUKOPADHAYA, 2006	3
18. ASSOCIATION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATORS ONTARIO, 2013A	3
19. ASSOCIATION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATORS ONTARIO, 2013B	3
20. ATKINSON FOUNDATION, 2013	3
21. BBC NEWS, 2013	3
22. BENACH, MUNTANER, & SANTANA, 2007	3
23. BERNIER, VALEE, & JOBIN (QUEBEC MINISTERE DU TRAVAIL), 2003	3
24. BERNSTEIN, 2006	3
25. BERNSTEIN, LIPPEL, TUCKER, & VOSKO, 2006	4
26. BOROWY, 2006	4
27. BREITKREUZ, WILLIAMSON, & RAINE, 2010	4
28. BROADBENT INSTITUTE, 2012	4

29. BURRI, 2009.....	4
30. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2008.....	4
31. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2011A.....	4
32. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2011B.....	4
33. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2011C.....	5
34. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2012.....	5
35. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2013A.....	5
36. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2013B.....	5
37. CAMPBELL, 2010.....	5
38. CANADA INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS BOARD, 2013.....	5
39. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014A.....	5
40. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014B.....	5
41. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014C.....	5
42. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014D.....	6
43. CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF FOOD BANKS, 2008.....	6
44. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2007.....	6
45. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2008.....	6
46. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2009.....	6
47. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2010A.....	6
48. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2010B.....	6
49. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2013.....	6
50. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES MANITOBA, 2012.....	6
51. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES ONTARIO, 2012.....	7
52. CANADIAN COALITION FOR THE RIGHTS OF CHILDREN, 2011.....	7
53. CANADIAN COUNCIL ON SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, 2000.....	7
54. CANADIAN DOCTORS FOR MEDICARE, 2011A.....	7
55. CANADIAN DOCTORS FOR MEDICARE, 2011B.....	7
56. CANADIAN EMPLOYEE RELOCATION COUNCIL (THE), 2013.....	7
57. CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR LABOUR RIGHTS, 2013.....	7
58. CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, 2013.....	7
59. CANADIAN INDEX OF WELLBEING, 2012.....	7
60. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2006.....	8

61. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2009A.....	8
62. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2009B.....	8
63. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2012.....	8
64. CANADIAN POLICY RESEARCH NETWORKS, 2006.....	8
65. CANADIAN POLICY RESEARCH NETWORKS, 2009.....	8
66. CARD, 1996.....	8
67. CARNOY, 2000.....	8
68. CARPENTIER & Fiset (QUEBEC COMMISSION DES DROITS DE LA PERSONNE ET DES DROITS DE LA JEUNESSE), 2011.....	9
69. CAW, 2012.....	9
70. CAW & CEP, 2012.....	9
71. CBC, 2012.....	9
72. CBC, 2013.....	9
73. CENTER FOR LAW AND SOCIAL POLICY, 1999.....	9
74. CHILDCARE RESOURCE AND RESEARCH UNIT, 2013.....	9
75. CITIES OF MIGRATION, 2013A.....	9
76. CITIES OF MIGRATION, 2013B.....	10
77. CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION CANADA, 2012.....	10
78. CITY OF HAMILTON, ND.....	10
79. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2010.....	10
80. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2013A.....	10
81. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2013B.....	10
82. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2013C.....	10
83. CITY OF TORONTO, 2006.....	10
84. CITY OF TORONTO, 2012.....	10
85. CITY OF TORONTO, 2013A.....	10
86. CITY OF TORONTO, 2013B.....	11
87. CITY OF TORONTO, 2014A.....	11
88. CITY OF TORONTO, 2014B.....	11
89. CITY OF TORONTO, 2014C.....	11
90. CIVICACTION, 2011A.....	11
91. CIVICACTION, 2011B.....	11
92. CIVICACTION, 2011C.....	11

93. COLOUR OF POVERTY – COLOUR OF CHANGE, 2013.....	12
94. COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL PLANNING COUNCIL OF TORONTO & FAMILY SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF TORONTO, 2006	12
95. COMMUNITYBENEFITS.CA, 2013	12
96. CONSORTIUM OF AGENCIES SERVING INTERNATIONALLY-TRAINED PERSONS, 2013.....	12
97. COUNCIL FOR ADULT AND EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING, 2006.....	12
98. COUNCIL OF AGENCIES SERVING SOUTH ASIANS, 2009.....	12
99. COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION, 1997	12
100. CRANFORD, DAS GUPTA, LADD, & VOSKO, 2006	12
101. CRANFORD & LADD, 2003.....	12
102. CRANFORD, VOSKO, & ZUKEWICH, 2003	13
103. DANIELS, 2004	13
104. DAS GUPTA, 2006.....	13
105. DEAN (ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR), 2010	13
106. DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE CANADA, 2011A	13
107. DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE CANADA, 2011B	13
108. DETROIT NEWS (THE), 2014.....	13
109. DE WOLFF, 2006	13
110. DINARDO, FORTIN, & LEMIEUX, 1996.....	13
111. EMPLOYMENT AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2013A.....	14
112. EMPLOYMENT AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2013B.....	14
113. EUROFOUND, 2014.....	14
114. EUROPA, 2014.....	14
115. EUROPEAN EXPERT GROUP ON FLEXICURITY, 2007.....	14
116. EUROPEAN FEDERATION OF FOOD, AGRICULTURE AND TOURISM TRADE UNIONS, 2013A..	14
117. EUROPEAN FEDERATION OF FOOD, AGRICULTURE AND TOURISM TRADE UNIONS, 2013B .	14
118. EUROPEAN TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, 2008.....	14
119. EVANS, 2008.....	14
120. FOOD BANKS CANADA, 2011	15
121. FORBES, 2013.....	15
122. FORTIN, GREEN, LEMIEUX, MILLIGAN, & RIDDELL, 2012	15
123. FORTIN & LEMIEUX, 1997	15
124. FOSTER, 2012	15

125. FRANKE & HERMANUTZ, 1997	15
126. FRIENDLY, HALFON, BEACH, & FORER, 2013	15
127. FRIENDLY & PRENTICE, 2009.....	15
128. FUDGE, 2003	16
129. GLOBAL NEWS, 2013A	16
130. GLOBAL NEWS, 2013B	16
131. GLOBAL NEWS, 2013C	16
132. GLOBAL UNION RESEARCH NETWORK,.....	16
133. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2013A.....	16
134. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2013B.....	16
135. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2013C	16
136. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2014.....	16
137. GOLDRING & LANDOLT, 2012.....	17
138. GOOD JOBS FOR ALL, 2009.....	17
139. GOOD JOBS FOR ALL, 2012–2013.....	17
140. GOOD JOBS FOR ALL, 2013.....	17
141. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2009A.....	17
142. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2009B.....	17
143. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2012	17
144. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013A.....	17
145. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013B.....	17
146. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013C.....	17
147. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013D.....	18
148. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2014A.....	18
149. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2014B.....	18
150. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2014C.....	18
151. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2006.....	18
152. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2013A	18
153. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2013B	18
154. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2013C	18
155. GOVERNMENT OF QUEBEC, 2014	18
156. GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA, 2013.....	19

157. GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA, 2014	19
158. GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ONTARIO, 2013.....	19
159. HALLOCK, 2009	19
160. HALL, PHILLIPS, MEILLAT, & PICKERING, 2003	19
161. HATTON, 2011	19
162. HEALTH CANADA, 2012.....	19
163. HEALTHY DEBATE, 2013.....	19
164. HEERY, 2009	19
165. HERD, 2002.....	20
166. HM REVENUE AND CUSTOMS, 2013.....	20
167. HUMAN RESOURCES AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2011.....	20
168. HUMAN RESOURCES AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2014.....	20
169. ICF GHK, 2012	20
170. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2007.....	20
171. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2011.....	20
172. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2013A	20
173. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2013B	20
174. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE & NIAGARA NORTH COMMUNITY LEGAL ASSISTANCE, 2013	21
175. INDUSTRIALL GLOBAL UNION, 2013.....	21
176. INSTITUTE FOR COMPETITIVENESS AND PROSPERITY & OPEN POLICY ONTARIO, 2009.....	21
177. INSTITUTE FOR COMPETITIVENESS AND PROSPERITY, 2010	21
178. INSTITUTE FOR COMPETITIVENESS AND PROSPERITY & MARTIN PROSPERITY INSTITUTE, 2013.....	21
179. INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH, 2013.....	21
180. INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON POVERTY, 2005	21
181. INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON PUBLIC POLICY, 2012.....	21
182. INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON PUBLIC POLICY, 2013.....	22
183. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2000A	22
184. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2000B	22
185. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2002.....	22
186. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2013.....	22
187. INSTITUTE FOR WORK AND HEALTH, 2013.....	22

188. INSTITUTE ON MUNICIPAL FINANCE AND GOVERNANCE, 2013	22
189. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2011A	23
190. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2011B	23
191. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013A	23
192. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013B	23
193. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013C	23
194. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013D	23
195. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013E	23
196. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013F	23
197. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2014	23
198. JACKSON, 2006	24
199. JACOBSON, 2012	24
200. JOSEPH ROWNTREE FOUNDATION, 2013	24
201. KALLEBERG, 2009	24
202. KODAR, 2004	24
203. KPMG, 2014	24
204. KUMAR, 2005	24
205. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013A	24
206. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013B	24
207. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013C	24
208. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013D	25
209. LAMBERT, HALEY-LOCK, & HENLY, 2012	25
210. LANKIN & SHEIKH (MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES), 2012	25
211. LAW COMMISSION OF ONTARIO, 2012	25
212. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO, 2014	25
213. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO, 2014	25
214. LEWCHUK, CLARKE, & DE WOLFF, 2011	25
215. LEWCHUK ET AL, (FORTHCOMING)	25
216. LEWCHUK, VRANKULJ, & LAFLECHE, (FORTHCOMING)	25
217. LIBERAL PARTY OF CANADA, 2012	26
218. LIBRARY OF PARLIAMENT, 1997	26
219. LIBRARY OF PARLIAMENT, 2007	26

220. LIVING WAGE FOUNDATION, 2013	26
221. MANITOBA HYDRO, 2013	26
222. MARTIN, 2006.....	26
223. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2007.....	26
224. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2008.....	26
225. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2009A	26
226. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2009B	27
227. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2012.....	27
228. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2013.....	27
229. MCCAIN, MUSTARD, & MCCUAIG, 2011.....	27
230. MCCOLLUM, 2011	27
231. MCCUAIG, BERTRAND, & SHANKER, 2012.....	27
232. METCALF FOUNDATION, 2011	27
233. METCALF FOUNDATION, 2012	27
234. METROLINX, 2013.....	28
235. MIGRATION POLICY INSTITUTE, 2013.....	28
236. MISWAA (ST. CHRISTOPHER HOUSE & TORONTO CITY SUMMIT ALLIANCE), 2006.....	28
237. MOWAT CENTRE, ND	28
238. MOWAT CENTRE, 2010	28
239. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011A.....	28
240. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011B.....	28
241. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011C.....	28
242. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011D.....	29
243. MOWAT CENTRE, 2012	29
244. MWEBI, 2012.....	29
245. NAKACHE, 2013	29
246. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN AND THE LAW, 2006.....	29
247. NATIONAL POVERTY CENTER, 2012.....	29
248. NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY, 2013	29
249. NG ET AL., 2013	29
250. NOACK & VOSKO, 2011.....	30
251. NORTH-SOUTH INSTITUTE (THE), 2006	30

252. OECD, 2004	30
253. OECD, 2011	30
254. OECD, 2012	30
255. OFFICE OF THE PARLIAMENTARY BUDGET OFFICER, 2012.....	30
256. OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, 2013	30
257. ONTARIO CAMPAIGN 2000, 2012	30
258. ONTARIO FEDERATION OF LABOUR, 2012.....	30
259. ONTARIO HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, ND	31
260. ONTARIO HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, 2013	31
261. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES, 2011	31
262. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES, 2014A	31
263. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES, 2014B	31
264. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES, 2014C	31
265. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, 2014	31
266. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2010.....	31
267. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2013.....	31
268. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2014A	31
269. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2014B	32
270. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2008.....	32
271. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2013A	32
272. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2013B	32
273. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2014A	32
274. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2014B	32
275. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2008.....	32
276. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2009.....	32
277. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2011A	32
278. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2011B	32
279. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013A	33
280. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013B	33
281. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013C	33
282. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013D	33
283. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013E	33

284. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013F.....	33
285. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013G.....	33
286. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2014A.....	33
287. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2014B.....	33
288. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF TRAINING, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, 2010.....	33
289. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF TRAINING, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, 2014.....	34
290. ONTARIO NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY, 2013.....	34
291. ONTARIO PAY EQUITY COMMISSION, 2011.....	34
292. ONTARIO PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, 2013A.....	34
293. ONTARIO PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, 2013B.....	34
294. ONTARIO TOURISM EDUCATION CORPORATION, 2010.....	34
295. ONTARIO WOMEN'S DIRECTORATE, 2014.....	34
296. PARLIAMENT OF CANADA, 2009.....	34
297. PARLIAMENT OF CANADA, 2011.....	34
298. PARTNERSHIP FOR WORKING FAMILIES, 2013.....	35
299. PEACHY, 2009.....	35
300. PENSION POLICY INSTITUTE, 2013A.....	35
301. PENSION POLICY INSTITUTE, 2013B.....	35
302. PEOPLE FOR EDUCATION, 2013.....	35
303. PEPSO, 2013.....	35
304. POCOCK, PROSSER, & BRIDGE, 2004.....	35
305. QUEBEC COMMISSION DES NORMES DU TRAVAIL, 2013.....	35
306. RABBLE.CA, 2013.....	35
307. REYNOLDS, 1967.....	36
308. RICHMOND & SHIELDS, 2004.....	36
309. RUSSELL, O'CONNELL, & MCGINNITY, 2009.....	36
310. SASKATCHEWAN LABOUR RELATIONS AND WORKPLACE SAFETY, 2014.....	36
311. SCHENK, 2006.....	36
312. SEATTLE TIMES (THE), 2013.....	36
313. SERVICE CANADA, 2013A.....	36
314. SERVICE CANADA, 2013B.....	36
315. SERVICE CANADA, 2013C.....	36

316. SERVICE CANADA, 2013D.....	37
317. SERVICE CANADA, 2013E.....	37
318. SERVICE CANADA, 2014A.....	37
319. SERVICE CANADA, 2014B.....	37
320. SERVICE CANADA, 2014C.....	37
321. SHARE, 2011	37
322. SHARE, 2012	37
323. SHRIVER REPORT (THE), 2009	37
324. SLAW, 2013.....	37
325. SMALL BUSINESS COUNCIL, 2005.....	37
326. SOCIALIST PROJECT, 2010	38
327. SOCIAL PLANNING & RESEARCH COUNCIL OF HAMILTON, 2011A	38
328. SOCIAL PLANNING & RESEARCH COUNCIL OF HAMILTON, 2011B	38
329. SOCIAL PLANNING TORONTO, 2006	38
330. SOCIAL PLANNING TORONTO, 2009	38
331. SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, 2013.....	38
332. SOLIDAR, 2010.....	38
333. STANDING, 2009	39
334. STANDING, 2011	39
335. STANFORD, 2008.....	39
336. STAR PHOENIX, 2013.....	39
337. STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ND.....	39
338. STATISTICS CANADA, 2005	39
339. STATISTICS CANADA, 2009	39
340. STATISTICS CANADA, 2010	39
341. STATISTICS CANADA, 2011A.....	39
342. STATISTICS CANADA, 2011B.....	39
343. STATISTICS CANADA, 2012A.....	40
344. STATISTICS CANADA, 2012B.....	40
345. STATISTICS CANADA, 2013A.....	40
346. STATISTICS CANADA, 2013B.....	40
347. STATISTICS CANADA, 2013C.....	40

348. STATISTICS CANADA, 2014A.....	40
349. STATISTICS CANADA, 2014B.....	40
350. STATISTICS CANADA, 2014C.....	40
351. TAMARACK INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT, 2005.....	40
352. TD ECONOMICS, 2013B	41
353. TEELUCKSINGH & GALABUZI, 2005.....	41
354. THE STOP, 2013.....	41
355. TIME, 2013	41
356. TON, 2014	41
357. TORONTO COMMUNITY BENEFITS NETWORK, 2013	41
358. TORONTO IMMIGRANT EMPLOYMENT DATA INITIATIVE, 2010.....	41
359. TORONTO IMMIGRANT EMPLOYMENT DATA INITIATIVE, 2011	41
360. TORONTO REGION IMMIGRANT EMPLOYMENT COUNCIL, 2013	42
361. TORONTO STAR, 2012	42
362. TORONTO STAR, 2013A.....	42
363. TORONTO STAR, 2013B.....	42
364. TORONTO STAR, 2013C.....	42
365. TORONTO STAR, 2014	42
366. TORONTO WORKFORCE INNOVATION GROUP, 2010.....	42
367. TORONTO WORKFORCE INNOVATION GROUP, 2012.....	43
368. TUCKER, 2006.....	43
369. UFCW, 2014.....	43
370. UNITED WAY TORONTO, 2007	43
371. UNITED WAY TORONTO, 2011	43
372. UNITED WAY TORONTO & CANADIAN COUNCIL ON SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, 2004	43
373. UPJOHN INSTITUTE, 2012.....	43
374. UPJOHN INSTITUTE, 2013.....	43
375. USW, 2005	44
376. VALIANI, 2009.....	44
377. VANCOUVER SUN, 2013A	44
378. VANCOUVER SUN, 2013B.....	44
379. VOSKO, 2000.....	44

380. VOSKO, 2006.....	44
381. VOSKO, 2010.....	44
382. VOSKO, 2013.....	44
383. VOSKO, TUCKER, THOMAS, & GELLATLY, 2011.....	44
384. VOSKO, ZUKEWICH, & CRANFORD, 2003.....	45
385. WASHINGTON POST, 2013A.....	45
386. WASHINGTON POST, 2013B.....	45
387. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2011A.....	45
388. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2011B.....	45
389. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2013A.....	45
390. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2013B.....	45
391. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE & WOODGREEN COMMUNITY SERVICES, 2013.....	46
392. WEST COAST DOMESTIC WORKERS' ASSOCIATION, 2013.....	46
393. WILSON, 2013.....	46
394. WILTHAGEN & TROS, 2004.....	46
395. WOMEN'S ECONOMIC EQUALITY SOCIETY-HYPATIA ASSOCIATION, 2012.....	46
396. WOOD, 2011.....	46
397. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & EMPLOYMENT STANDARDS WORK GROUP, 2005.....	46
398. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE, 2007.....	46
399. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & PARKDALE COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES, 2008.....	47
400. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & PARKDALE COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES, 2009.....	47
401. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & PARKDALE COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES, 2012.....	47
402. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE, 2013.....	47
403. WORKING FOR CHANGE, 2013.....	47
404. WORKPLACE SAFETY AND INSURANCE BOARD, 2014.....	47
405. YALNIZYAN & ASLANYAN, 2011.....	47
406. YATES, 2004.....	47
407. YES! MAGAZINE, 2013A.....	48
408. YES! MAGAZINE, 2013B.....	48

1. 25 IN 5, 2009

Block, S. (2009). *A Blueprint for Economic Stimulus and Poverty Reduction in Ontario*. Toronto, ON: 25 in 5 Network for Poverty Reduction. Retrieved from <http://25in5.ca/wp-content/uploads/2009/02/blueprint.pdf>

2. 25 IN 5, 2010

25 in 5 Network for Poverty Reduction. (2010). *Building a Resilient Ontario: From Poverty Reduction to Economic Opportunity—Year 2 of Ontario's Poverty Reduction Strategy*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://25in5.ca/wp-content/uploads/2010/11/Building-Resilient-Ontario.pdf>

3. ACCESS ALLIANCE, 2011

Wilson, R.M., Landolt, P., Shakya, Y.B., Galabuzi, G., Zahoorunissa, D., Pham, D., Carbera, F., Dahy, S., & Joly, M-P. (2011). *Working Rough, Living Poor Employment and Income Insecurities Faced by Racialized Groups in the Black Creek Area and their Impacts on Health*. Toronto, ON: Access Alliance Multicultural Health and Community Services. Retrieved from http://accessalliance.ca/sites/accessalliance/files/documents/Access%20Alliance_Working%20Rough%20Living%20Poor%20Final%20Report%20June%202011.pdf

4. ACCESS ALLIANCE, 2013

Shakya, Y.B., Wilson, R., Zahoorunissa, Z., Dahy, S. M. A. A., Almeida, A., White, C., Galabuzi, G. E., Landolt, P., Siddiqui, S., Koch, A., Joly, M-P, Alley, S. (2013). *Where Are the Good Jobs? Ten Stories of Working Rough, Living Poor*. Toronto, ON: Access Alliance Multicultural Health and Community Services. Retrieved from http://accessalliance.ca/research/Where_are_the_Good_Jobs

5. ACEMOGLU, AGHION, & VIOLANTE, 2001

Acemoglu, D., Aghion, P., Violante, G. (2001, February). *Deunionization, technical change and inequality*. Prepared for the Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series of Public Policy. Retrieved from http://www.econ.nyu.edu/user/violante/Journals/CR_feb01.pdf

6. ACORN, 2013

Moreau, J. (2013, October 31). Poverty Activists Demand Affordable Internet. *Burnaby Now*. Retrieved from <http://www.burnabynow.com/poverty-activists-demand-affordable-internet-1.679898>

7. ADAMS, 2001

Adams, R. (2001). Human Rights in Employment: Implications of the International Consensus for Management Teaching and Practice. *Journal of Comparative International Management*, 4(1). Retrieved from <http://journals.hil.unb.ca/index.php/JCIM/article/view/469>

8. AFRICAN CANADIAN LEGAL CLINIC 1, ND

African Canadian Legal Clinic. (n.d.). *Disaggregated Data Collection (Race-Based Statistics) Policy Paper*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.aclc.net/wp-content/uploads/Policy-Papers-1-11-English-FINAL.pdf>

9. AFRICAN CANADIAN LEGAL CLINIC 2, ND

African Canadian Legal Clinic. (n.d.). *Employment Policy Paper*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.aclc.net/wp-content/uploads/Policy-Papers-1-11-English-FINAL.pdf>

10. AFRICAN CANADIAN LEGAL CLINIC 3, ND

African Canadian Legal Clinic. (n.d.). *Poverty Policy Paper*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.aclc.net/wp-content/uploads/Policy-Papers-1-11-English-FINAL.pdf>

11. ALBERTA EMPLOYMENT AND IMMIGRATION, 2008

Alberta Employment and Immigration. (2008). *Employee or Contractor? Know the Difference*. (Catalogue Item #708399). Edmonton, AB: Government of Alberta. Retrieved from <http://alis.alberta.ca/pdf/cshop/contractor.pdf>

12. ALBERTA FEDERATION OF LABOUR, ND

Alberta Federation of Labour. (n.d.). *Why join a union?* Retrieved from <http://www.afl.org/index.php/Unions/why-join-a-union.html>

13. ALLEMANG, 2012

Allemang, J. (2012, March 24). The sorry state of our unions. *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved from <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/national/the-sorry-state-of-our-unions/article535618/?page=all>

14. ANDERSON, BEATON, & LAXER, 2006

Anderson, J., Beaton, J., and Laxer, K. (2006). The Union Dimension: Mitigating Precarious Employment? In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 301-317). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
[Article in book]

15. ARTAZCOZ, BENACH, BORRELL, & CORTES, 2005

Artazcoz, L., Benach, J., Borrell, C. & Cortes, I. (2005). Social inequalities in the impact of flexible employment on different domains of psychosocial health. *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*, 59, 761-767.

16. ARTHURS (HUMAN RESOURCES AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA), 2006

Arthurs, H.W. (2006). *Fairness at Work: Federal Labour Standards for the 21st Century* (Catalogue number LT-182-10-06E). Ottawa, ON: Human Resources and Skills Development Canada. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/st/pubs_st/fls/pdf/final_report.pdf

17. ASHER & MUKOPADHAYA, 2006

Asher, M. & Mukopadhaya, P. (2006). An analysis of severance pay policies in India and Sri Lanka. In C. Brassard & S. Acharya (Eds.), *Labor Market Regulation and Deregulation in Asia: Experiences in Recent Decades* (pp. 141-163). New Delhi: Academic Foundation.

18. ASSOCIATION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATORS ONTARIO, 2013A

Langford, R. (2013). *Professional Pay for Professional Work. How Do We Get There?* Toronto, ON: Association of Early Childhood Educators Ontario. Retrieved from http://www.aecce.ca/files/user_files/ProfessionalPay_AECEO_R.Langford.pdf

19. ASSOCIATION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATORS ONTARIO, 2013B

Friendly, M. (2013). *Why Is It So Hard for Early Childhood Educators to Gain Professional Pay?* Toronto, ON: Association of Early Childhood Educators Ontario. Retrieved from <http://origin.library.constantcontact.com/download/get/file/1102619974096-461/eceLINKSummer-Fall2013.pdf>

20. ATKINSON FOUNDATION, 2013

McCuaig, K. & Murphy, C. (2013, August 17). Commentary: Child-care tragedy has a remedy. *The Toronto Star*. Retrieved from http://www.thestar.com/opinion/commentary/2013/08/17/childcare_tragedy_has_a_remedy.html

21. BBC NEWS, 2013

BBC News. (2013, November 3). Ed Miliband pledges living wage tax breaks for firms. Retrieved from <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-24786397>

22. BENACH, MUNTANER, & SANTANA, 2007

Benach, J., Muntaner, C., & Santana, V. (2007). *Employment Conditions and Health Inequalities: Final Report to the WHO Commission on Social Determinants of Health (CSDH)*. Geneva, CH: World Health Organization. Retrieved from http://www.who.int/social_determinants/resources/articles/emconet_who_report.pdf

23. BERNIER, VALEE, & JOBIN (QUEBEC MINISTERE DU TRAVAIL), 2003

Bernier, J., Vallee, G. & Jobin, C. (2003). Chapter 7: Recommendations. In *Social Protection for Non-standard Workers Outside the Employment Relationship*. Montreal, QC: Minister of Labour. (Translation of original French report)

24. BERNSTEIN, 2006

Bernstein, S. (2006). Mitigating Precarious Employment in Quebec: The Role of Minimum Employment Standards Legislation. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 221-240). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press. [Article in book]

25. BERNSTEIN, LIPPEL, TUCKER, & VOSKO, 2006

Bernstein, S., Lippel, K., Tucker, E., & Vosko, L. (2006). Precarious Employment and the Law's Flaws: Identifying Regulatory Failure and Securing Effective Protection for Workers. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 203-220). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.

26. BOROWY, 2006

Borowy, J. (2006). Essential but Precarious: Changing Employment Relationships and Resistance in the Ontario Public Service. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 163-181). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
[Article in Book]

27. BREITKREUZ, WILLIAMSON, & RAINE, 2010

Breitkreuz, R.S., Williamson, D.L., & Raine, K.D. (2010). Dis-integrated policy: Welfare-to-work participants' experiences of integrating paid work and unpaid family work. *Community, Work, and Family*, 13(1), 43-69.

28. BROADBENT INSTITUTE, 2012

Broadbent Institute. (2012). *Towards a More Equal Canada: A Report on Canada's Economic and Social Inequality*. Ottawa, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.broadbentinstitute.ca/en/project/equality-project>

29. BURRI, 2009

Burri, S. (2009). The Netherlands: Precarious employment in a context of flexicurity. In L. Vosko, M. MacDonald, & I. Campbell (Eds.), *Gender and the Contours of Precarious Employment* (pp. 127-142). London: Routledge.
[Article in book]

30. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2008

Torjman, S. (2008). *Poverty Policy*. Ottawa, ON: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy. Retrieved from http://www.chedoninst.org/Special%20Projects/CG-COP/Docs/Poverty_Policy_complete.pdf

31. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2011A

Torjman, S. & Battle, K. (2011). *Inequality is Not Inevitable. Canada 2020*. Ottawa, ON: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.chedoninst.org/Publications/Detail/?ID=966>

32. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2011B

Mendelson, M. & Battle, K. (2011). *Fixing the Hole in EI: Temporary Income Assistance for the Unemployed*. Ottawa, ON: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.chedoninst.org/Publications/PDF/967ENG.pdf>

33. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2011C

Battle, K. (2011). *Restoring Minimum Wages in Canada*. Ottawa, ON: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.caledoninst.org/publications/pdf/931eng.pdf>

34. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2012

Battle, K. & Torjman, S. (2012). *Enhancing the Working Income Tax Benefit: Presentation to the All-Party Anti-Poverty Caucus*. Ottawa, ON: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.caledoninst.org/Publications/PDF/1001ENG.pdf>

35. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2013A

Mendelson, M. & Zon, N. (2013). *The Training Wheels Are Off: A Closer Look at the Canada Job Grant*. Ottawa, ON: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.caledoninst.org/Publications/PDF/1013ENG.pdf>

36. CALEDON INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL POLICY, 2013B

Mendelson, M. (2013). *Caledon Commentary: A Flimflam Budget*. Ottawa, ON: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.caledoninst.org/Publications/PDF/1008ENG.pdf>

37. CAMPBELL, 2010

Campbell, I. (2010). The rise of precarious employment and union responses in Australia. In C. Thornley, S. Jefferys & B. Appay (Eds.) *Globalization and Precarious Forms of Production and Employment: Challenges for Workers and Unions* (pp. 114-132). Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

38. CANADA INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS BOARD, 2013

Canada Industrial Relations Board. (2013, April 03). Certification: what is an application for certification? Retrieved from http://www.cirb-ccri.gc.ca/eic/site/047.nsf/eng/h_00092.html

39. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014A

Canada Revenue Agency. (2014). WITB: application and eligibility. Retrieved from http://www.cra-arc.gc.ca/bnfts/wtb/fq_qlfyng-eng.html

40. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014B

Canada Revenue Agency. (2014). Net income level where the recipient is not eligible to receive the working income tax benefit (WITB). Retrieved from http://www.cra-arc.gc.ca/bnfts/wtb/wtb_ncm-eng.html

41. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014C

Canada Revenue Agency. (2014). Working income tax benefit (WITB). Retrieved from <http://www.cra-arc.gc.ca/witb/>

42. CANADA REVENUE AGENCY, 2014D

Canada Revenue Agency. (2014). Pooled Registered Pension Plan (PRPP) - information for individuals. Retrieved from <http://www.cra-arc.gc.ca/tx/ndvdl/tpcs/prpp-rpac/menu-eng.html>

43. CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF FOOD BANKS, 2008

Canadian Association of Food Banks (Now called Food Banks Canada). (2008). *Improving the Tax System to Help Low Income Canadians Enter and Remain in the Workforce: Submission to the House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance*. Mississauga, ON: Author.

44. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2007

Townson, M. & Hayes, K. (2007). *Women and the Employment Insurance Program*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

45. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2008

MacKenzie, H. & Stanford, J. (2008). *A Living Wage for Toronto*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

46. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2009

Townson, M. (2009). *Women's Poverty in the Recession*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

47. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2010A

Gates-Gasse, E. (2010). "Two-step immigration": Canada's new immigration system raises troubling issues. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. Retrieved from <https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/monitor/two-step-immigration>

48. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2010B

Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. (2010). *The Income Gap Between Aboriginal Peoples and the Rest of Canada*. Ottawa, ON: Author. Retrieved from <https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/reports/docs/Aboriginal%20Income%20Gap.pdf>

49. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES, 2013

Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives. (2013). *Alternative Federal Budget 2013: Doing Better Together*. Ottawa, ON: Author.

50. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES MANITOBA, 2012

MacKinnon, S. & Silviu, R. (2012). *Fast Facts: Connecting Aboriginal People to 'Good' Jobs*. Winnipeg, MB: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

51. CANADIAN CENTRE FOR POLICY ALTERNATIVES ONTARIO, 2012

Cornish, M. (2012). *A Living Wage as a Human Right*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives Ontario.

52. CANADIAN COALITION FOR THE RIGHTS OF CHILDREN, 2011

Canadian Coalition for the Rights of Children. (2011). *Right in Principle, Right in Practice: Implementation of the Convention of the Rights of the Child in Canada*. Retrieved from <http://rightsofchildren.ca/wp-content/uploads/CCRC-Report-to-UN-on-CRC.pdf>

53. CANADIAN COUNCIL ON SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, 2000

Schetagne, S. (2000). *Maternity leave, parental leave, and self-employed workers: Time for action!* Ottawa, ON: Canadian Council on Social Development. Retrieved from <http://www.ccsd.ca/perception/234/ml.htm>

54. CANADIAN DOCTORS FOR MEDICARE, 2011A

Canadian Doctors for Medicare. (2011). *Top 10 Best Ideas to Transform Health Care*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.canadiandoctorsformedicare.ca/Publications/top-10-best-ideas-to-transform-health-care.html>

55. CANADIAN DOCTORS FOR MEDICARE, 2011B

Canadian Doctors for Medicare. (2011). *Bottom 10: Practices to Avoid in Health Care Transformation*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.canadiandoctorsformedicare.ca/Publications/bottom-10-practices-to-avoid-in-health-care-transformation.html>

56. CANADIAN EMPLOYEE RELOCATION COUNCIL (THE), 2013

Bradford, M. (2013). TFWP: A work in progress. *CERC Perspectives*, 26 – 28. The Canadian Employee Relocation Council (CERC).

57. CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR LABOUR RIGHTS, 2013

Canadian Foundation for Labour Rights. (2013). Restrictive labour laws in Canada. Retrieved from <http://labourrights.ca/issues/restrictive-labour-laws-canada>.

58. CANADIAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, 2013

Canadian Human Rights Commission. (2013, September 1). How are Human Rights Protected in Canada? Retrieved from <http://www.chrc-ccdp.ca/eng/content/how-are-human-rights-protected-canada>

59. CANADIAN INDEX OF WELLBEING, 2012

Canadian Index of Wellbeing. (2012). How are Canadians *Really* Doing? Ideas for Positive Change. Retrieved from <http://uwaterloo.ca/canadian-index-wellbeing/>

60. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2006

Jackson, A. (2006). Rowing against the tide: the struggle to raise union density in a hostile environment. Canadian Labour Congress. Retrieved from <http://www.canadianlabour.ca/sites/default/files/pdfs/rowingEn.pdf>

61. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2009A

Canadian Labour Congress. (2009). Action centre. Retrieved from <http://www.canadianlabour.ca/action-center>

62. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2009B

Canadian Labour Congress. (2009). Parental leave is fair. Retrieved from <http://www.canadianlabour.ca/action-center/together-fairness-works/maternity-leave>

63. CANADIAN LABOUR CONGRESS, 2012

Roberts, C. (2012). *Canadian Pension Plan Overview: Citizens for Public Justice* [Powerpoint slides]. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Labour Congress. Retrieved from <http://www.dignityforall.ca/sites/default/files/docs/Roberts%20%20DfA%20Policy%20Summit%20April%202012.pdf>

64. CANADIAN POLICY RESEARCH NETWORKS, 2006

Saunders, R. (2006). *Risk and Opportunity: Creating Options for Vulnerable Workers*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks. Retrieved from <http://www.cprn.org/doc.cfm?doc=1371&l=en>

65. CANADIAN POLICY RESEARCH NETWORKS, 2009

Brisbois, R., Pollack, N., & Saunders, R. (2009). *Lessons from other countries regarding incentives for employer-sponsored training*. Ottawa, ON: Canadian Policy Research Networks. Retrieved from http://www.cprn.org/documents/51134_EN.pdf

66. CARD, 1996

Card, D. (1996). The Effect of Unions on the Structure of Wages: A Longitudinal Analysis. *Econometrica*, 64, 957-979.

67. CARNOY, 2000

Carnoy, M. (2000). *Sustaining the New Economy: Work, Family, and Community in the Information Age*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. Retrieved from <http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1033&context=ilrreview>

68. CARPENTIER & FISET (QUEBEC COMMISSION DES DROITS DE LA PERSONNE ET DES DROITS DE LA JEUNESSE), 2011

Carpentier, M. & Fiset, C. (2011). *Systemic discrimination towards migrant workers: Summary* (Cat. 2120.-7.29.2). Quebec, QC: Quebec Commission des droits de la personne et des droits de la jeunesse. Retrieved from http://www.cdp-hrc.uottawa.ca/uploads/Opinion_migrant_workers_summary.pdf

69. CAW, 2012

Vrankulj, S. (2012). *Finding Their Way: Second Round Report of the CAW Worker Adjustment Tracking Project*. Toronto, ON: Canadian Auto Workers (now called Unifor). Retrieved from http://www.caw.ca/assets/images/Phase_Two_Tracking_Study.pdf

70. CAW & CEP, 2012

Canadian Auto Workers & Communications, Energy and Paperworkers Union of Canada (now called Unifor). (2012). *Towards a New Union: CAW CEP Proposal Committee Final Report*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.newunionproject.ca/caw-cep-proposal-committee-final-report/>

71. CBC, 2012

Canadian Press. (2012, May 15). There are no bad jobs, Flaherty says. *Canadian Broadcasting Corporation*. Retrieved from <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/there-are-no-bad-jobs-flaherty-says-1.1246444>

72. CBC, 2013

Canadian Broadcasting Corporation. (2013, December 12). Self-employed slow to take up employment insurance. Retrieved from www.cbc.ca/news/business/taxes/self-employed-slow-to-take-up-employment-insurance-1.1350596

73. CENTER FOR LAW AND SOCIAL POLICY, 1999

Savner, S. (1999). *Key Implementation Decisions Affecting Low-Income Adults Under the Workforce Investment Act*. Washington, DC: Center for Law and Social Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.clasp.org/resources-and-publications/files/0051.pdf>

74. CHILDCARE RESOURCE AND RESEARCH UNIT, 2013

Childcare Resource and Research Unit. (2013). *Characteristics of Unregulated Child Care by Province/Territory*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.childcarecanada.org/documents/research-policy-practice/13/11/characteristics-unregulated-child-care-provinceterritory>

75. CITIES OF MIGRATION, 2013A

Khan, O. (2013). *Good Ideas on Economic Inclusion: Access to Banking*. Toronto, ON: Cities of Migration (A Maytree Idea). Retrieved from http://citiesofmigration.ca/ezine_stories/new-report-good-ideas-on-economic-inclusion-access-to-banking/

76. CITIES OF MIGRATION, 2013B

Cities of Migration. (2013). Career Bridge Internships a Win-Win for St. Michael's Hospital. Retrieved from http://citiesofmigration.ca/good_idea/career-bridge-internships-a-win-win-for-st-michaels-hospital/

77. CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION CANADA, 2012

Kustec, S. (2012). *The role of migrant labour supply in the Canadian labour market*. Ottawa, ON: Citizenship and Immigration Canada. Retrieved from <http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/resources/research/2012-migrant/documents/pdf/migrant2012-eng.pdf>

78. CITY OF HAMILTON, ND

City of Hamilton. (no date). Early Years Community Plan. Retrieved from <https://www.hamilton.ca/NR/rdonlyres/06A49C1C-7CCA-4B89-877C-9B262B3D7838/0/EarlyYearsCommunityPlan20122015.pdf>

79. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2010

Hamilton Economic Development. (2010). *Hamilton Economic Development Strategy 2010 – 2015*. City of Hamilton.

80. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2013A

City of Hamilton. (2013). *Oral Health Report*. Public Health Services.

81. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2013B

City of Hamilton. (2013). Dental Services. Retrieved from <http://www.hamilton.ca/HealthandSocialServices/PublicHealth/DentalServices/>

82. CITY OF HAMILTON, 2013C

City of Hamilton. (2013c). Support Programs – Dental Services. Retrieved from <https://www.hamilton.ca/HealthandSocialServices/SocialServices/SupportPrograms/dentalServices.htm>

83. CITY OF TORONTO, 2006

City of Toronto. (2006). Perspectives on Housing Affordability. Retrieved from http://www1.toronto.ca/city_of_toronto/city_planning/sipa/files/pdf/housing_afford.pdf

84. CITY OF TORONTO, 2012

City of Toronto. (2012). Working as One: A Workforce Development Strategy for Toronto. Retrieved from <http://www.toronto.ca/legdocs/mmis/2012/ed/bgrd/backgroundfile-45082.pdf>

85. CITY OF TORONTO, 2013A

City of Toronto. (2013). Collaborating for Competitiveness: A Strategic Plan for Accelerating Economic Growth and Job Creation in Toronto. Retrieved from

http://www1.toronto.ca/static_files/economic_development_and_culture/docs/Collaborating_for_Competitiveness_FINAL-v7.pdf

86. CITY OF TORONTO, 2013B

City of Toronto. (2013). Early Learning and Care in Toronto –Summer, 2013. Retrieved from http://www1.toronto.ca/City%20Of%20Toronto/Children's%20Services/Files/pdf/C/childcare_factsheet_sum2013.pdf

87. CITY OF TORONTO, 2014A

City of Toronto. (2014). CINOT (Children in Need of Treatment Program). Retrieved from <http://www1.toronto.ca/wps/portal/contentonly?vgnextoid=3a1b7dbbfd510410VgnVCM10000071d60f89CRD>

88. CITY OF TORONTO, 2014B

City of Toronto. (2014). Dental and Oral Health Services. Retrieved from <https://www1.toronto.ca/wps/portal/contentonly?vgnextoid=29574485d1210410VgnVCM10000071d60f89CRD>

89. CITY OF TORONTO, 2014C

City of Toronto. (2014). Toronto early learning and childcare services. Retrieved from <http://www1.toronto.ca/wps/portal/contentonly?vgnextoid=805e8ed34ce9e310VgnVCM10000071d60f89CRD>

90. CIVICACTION, 2011A

Baldwin, A., Procyk, S. & Stapleton, J. (2011). *Income Security: Collective Responses for a Prosperous Toronto Region*. Toronto, ON: CivicAction. Retrieved from <http://www.civicaaction.ca/income-security-collective-responses-prosperous-toronto-region>

91. CIVICACTION, 2011B

Flatt, J., Gauthier, P., & Zizys, P. (2011). *Greater Toronto Summit 2011 Backgrounder: People and Prosperity: Planning for a New World of Work*. Toronto, ON: CivicAction. Retrieved from <http://www.civicaaction.ca/sites/default/files/People%20and%20Prosperity%20-%207%20Feb%202011%20%28FINAL%29.pdf>

92. CIVICACTION, 2011C

CivicAction. (2011). *Breaking Boundaries: Time to Think and Act Like a Region*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.civicaaction.ca/breakingboundaries>

93. COLOUR OF POVERTY – COLOUR OF CHANGE, 2013

Colour of Poverty – Colour of Change. (2013). *Racial Equity, Human Dignity and Social Justice Advocacy* [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from <http://educationactiontoronto.com/home/racial-equity-human-dignity-and-social-justice-advocacy-by-colour-of-poverty-colour-of-change>

94. COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL PLANNING COUNCIL OF TORONTO & FAMILY SERVICES ASSOCIATION OF TORONTO, 2006

Community and Social Planning Council of Toronto & Family Services Association of Toronto. (2006). *On the Front Lines of Toronto Community Services Sector: Improving Working Conditions and Ensuring Quality Services*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.socialplanningtoronto.org/reports/on-the-front-lines/>

95. COMMUNITYBENEFITS.CA, 2013

CommunityBenefits.ca. (2013). What is a CBA? Retrieved from http://communitybenefits.ca/?page_id=12

96. CONSORTIUM OF AGENCIES SERVING INTERNATIONALLY-TRAINED PERSONS, 2013

Consortium of Agencies Serving Internationally-Trained Persons. (2013). *Position Paper: The Importance of Specialized Programming for Skilled Immigrants*. Toronto, ON: Author.

97. COUNCIL FOR ADULT AND EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING, 2006

Klein-Collins, B. (2006). Workforce Intermediaries: A Basic Q&A. CAEL Forum and News. Retrieved from http://www.cael.org/pdfs/60_workforceintermediariesbasicq-a

98. COUNCIL OF AGENCIES SERVING SOUTH ASIANS, 2009

Wayland, S. & Goldberg, M. (2009). *Access to Trades for Newcomers in Ontario*. Toronto, ON: Council of Agencies Serving South Asians Retrieved from http://cassaonline.com/wci2/attachments/137_CASSA_Trades_Report.pdf

99. COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION, 1997

Council of the European Union. (1997). Council Directive 97/81/EC. Retrieved from <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:1998:014:0009:0014:EN:PDF>

100. CRANFORD, DAS GUPTA, LADD, & VOSKO, 2006

Cranford, C., Das Gupta, T., Ladd, D. & Vosko, L. (2006). Thinking Through Community Unionism. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Prekarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 353-378). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
[Article in book]

101. CRANFORD & LADD, 2003

Cranford, C.J. & Ladd, D. (2003). Community unionism: Organising for fair employment in Canada. *Just Labour*, 3, 45-58.

102. CRANFORD, VOSKO, & ZUKEWICH, 2003

Cranford, C. J., Vosko, L.F. & Zukewich, N. (2003). Precarious employment in the Canadian labour market: A statistical portrait. *Just Labour*, 3, 6-22.

103. DANIELS, 2004

Daniels, P.W. (2004). Urban challenges: The formal and informal economies in mega-cities. *Cities*, 21(6), 501-511.

104. DAS GUPTA, 2006

Das Gupta, T. (2006). Racism/Anti-Racism, Precarious Employment, and Unions. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 318-334). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
[Article in book]

105. DEAN (ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR), 2010

Dean, T. (2010). *Report and recommendations to the Minister of Labour. Expert Advisory Panel on Occupational Health and Safety*. Toronto, ON: Ontario Ministry of Labour. Retrieved from <https://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/hs/prevention/report/>

106. DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE CANADA, 2011A

Department of Finance Canada. (2011). Canada Health Transfer. Retrieved from <https://www.fin.gc.ca/fedprov/cht-eng.asp>

107. DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE CANADA, 2011B

Department of Finance Canada. (2011). Backgrounder: key features of pooled registered pension plans. Retrieved from http://www.fin.gc.ca/n11/data/11-119_3-eng.asp

108. DETROIT NEWS (THE), 2014

Rosenberg, J. (2014, April 21). Sick day laws giving companies few ills. *The Detroit News*. Retrieved from <http://www.detroitnews.com/article/20140421/BIZ01/304210010#ixzz2zjX5r1Fx>

109. DE WOLFF, 2006

De Wolff, A. (2006). Privatizing Public Employment Assistance and Precarious Employment in Toronto. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 182-202). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
[Article in book]

110. DINARDO, FORTIN, & LEMIEUX, 1996

DiNardo J., Fortin, N., & Lemieux, T. (1996). Labor Market Institutions and the Distribution of Wages, 1973-1992: A Semiparametric Approach. *Econometrica*, 64, 1001-1044.

111. EMPLOYMENT AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2013A

Employment and Skills Development Canada. (2013). New requirements for employer compliance. Retrieved from http://www.esdc.gc.ca/eng/jobs/foreign_workers/employer_compliance.shtml

112. EMPLOYMENT AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2013B

Employment and Skills Development Canada. (2013). EI Special Benefits. Retrieved from http://www.esdc.gc.ca/eng/jobs/ei/reports/mar2012/chapter2_4.shtml

113. EUROFOUND, 2014

Eurofound. (2014). European social partners. Retrieved from: <http://www.eurofound.europa.eu/areas/industrialrelations/dictionary/definitions/europeansocialpartners.htm>

114. EUROPA, 2014

Europa. (2014). Social Dialogue and Employee Participation. Retrieved from : http://europa.eu/legislation_summaries/employment_and_social_policy/social_dialogue/index_en.htm

115. EUROPEAN EXPERT GROUP ON FLEXICURITY, 2007

European Expert Group on Flexicurity. (2007). Flexicurity Pathways: Turning Hurdles Into Stepping Stones. Retrieved from <http://www.eu-employment-observatory.net/literature.aspx?literaturetopicid=9&>

116. EUROPEAN FEDERATION OF FOOD, AGRICULTURE AND TOURISM TRADE UNIONS, 2013A

European Federation of Food, Agriculture and Tourism Trade Unions. (2013). 10 Key Points to Fight Precarious Work in Food, Agriculture and Tourism. Retrieved from <http://www.precarious-work.eu/en/facts>

117. EUROPEAN FEDERATION OF FOOD, AGRICULTURE AND TOURISM TRADE UNIONS, 2013B

European Federation of Food, Agriculture and Tourism Trade Unions. (2013). Guidance on the Use of Temporary Agency Workers. Retrieved from <http://www.precarious-work.eu/en/what-still-has-to-be-done/effat-guidance-use-temporary-agency-workers>

118. EUROPEAN TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, 2008

Leschke, J. & Keune, M. (2008). *European Economic and Employment Policy Brief. Precarious Employment in the Public and Private Sectors: Comparing the UK and Germany*. Brussels, BE: European Trade Union Institute. Retrieved from <http://www.etui.org/Publications2/Policy-Briefs/European-Economic-and-Employment-Policy/Precarious-employment-in-the-public-and-private-sectors-comparing-the-UK-and-Germany>

119. EVANS, 2008

Evans, P. (2008). *Challenging Income (in)security: Lone Mothers and Precarious Employment*. Paper prepared for the conference, Inequality and Development in a Globalised Economy—The Basic Income

Option, 12th BIEN Congress, Dublin, Ireland, June 20-21, 2008. Retrieved from <http://pre.docdat.com/docs/index-209947.html>

120. FOOD BANKS CANADA, 2011

Food Banks Canada. (2011). *Food Banks Canada Policy Brief: Creating Quality Sustainable Jobs and a Resilient Workforce in Canada*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.foodbanksCanada.ca/getmedia/23e72757-5cb3-43e6-99e8-53000d0b5575/food-banks-canada-labour-market-brief-aug-2011.pdf.aspx?ext=.pdf>

121. FORBES, 2013

Wirthman, L. (2013, September 10). New recruitment strategies at GitHub, Etsy attract female engineers. *Forbes.com*. Retrieved from <http://www.forbes.com/sites/northwesternmutual/2013/09/10/finding-female-engineers-githubs-passion-leads-to-success/>

122. FORTIN, GREEN, LEMIEUX, MILLIGAN, & RIDDELL, 2012

Fortin, N., Green, D., Lemieux, T., Milligan, K., & Riddell, W.C. (2012). Canadian inequality: Recent developments and policy options. *Canadian Public Policy*, *viii*(2), 121-146.

123. FORTIN & LEMIEUX, 1997

Fortin, N. & Lemieux, T. (1997). Institutional changes and rising wage inequality: Is there a linkage? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, *11*(20), 75-96.

124. FOSTER, 2012

Foster, J. (2012). Making temporary permanent: The silent transformation of the temporary foreign worker program. *Just Labour*, *19*, 22-46.

125. FRANKE & HERMANUTZ, 1997

Franke, O. & Hermanutz, D. (1997). Employment insurance: Returning to insurance principles. *Canadian Business Economics, Summer 1997*. Canadian Association of Business Economics. Retrieved from <https://www.cabe.ca/jmv3/index.php/documents/canadian-business-economics>

126. FRIENDLY, HALFON, BEACH, & FORER, 2013

Friendly, M., Halfon, S., Beach, J. & Forer, B. (2013). *Early childhood education and care in Canada 2012*. Toronto, ON: Childcare Resource and Research Unit. Retrieved from <http://childcareCanada.org/publications/ecec-canada/13/08/early-childhood-education-and-care-canada-2012>

127. FRIENDLY & PRENTICE, 2009

Friendly, M. & Prentice, S. (2009). *About Canada: Childcare*. Black Point, NS: Fernwood Press.

128. FUDGE, 2003

Fudge, J. (2003). Labour protection for self-employed workers. *Just Labour*, 3, 36-45.

129. GLOBAL NEWS, 2013A

Beltrame, J. (2013, April 23). Foreign workers program needs work: Carney. *Global News*. Retrieved from <http://globalnews.ca/news/503546/foreign-workers-program-needs-work-carney/>

130. GLOBAL NEWS, 2013B

Staff. (2013, December 1). The great pension divide: an in-depth look. *Global News*. Retrieved from <http://globalnews.ca/news/1001449/the-great-pension-divide-an-in-depth-look/>

131. GLOBAL NEWS, 2013C

Sturgeon, J. (2013, October 30). RRSPs aren't cutting it, Ontario Teachers pension head Jim Leech says. *Global News*. Retrieved from <http://globalnews.ca/news/934708/qa-rrsps-arent-cutting-ontario-teachers-pension-head-jim-leech-says/>

132. GLOBAL UNION RESEARCH NETWORK,

Evans, J. & Gibb, E. (2009). Discussion Paper No. 13: Moving from Precarious Employment to Decent Work. Global Union Research Network. Retrieved from <http://www.gurn.info/en/discussion-papers/no13-dec09-moving-from-precarious-employment-to-decent-work/view>

133. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2013A

Curry, B. (2013, October 3). Proposed changes to CPP spur momentum for pension reform. *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved from www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/peis-pension-reform-plan-gains-steam-ahead-of-flaherty-meeting/article14672859/

134. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2013B

Lynch, K. & Miske, K. (2013, September 23). Why inequality rises unequally. *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved from www.theglobeandmail.com/commentary/why-inequality-rises-unequally/article14461024/

135. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2013C

Stoller, J. (2013, September 19). When the meltdown hit, this company chose lean accounting over layoffs. *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved from www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/careers/business-education/lean-accounting-not-layoffs-gives-company-long-term-vision-of-success/article1440

136. GLOBE AND MAIL (THE), 2014

Picard, A. (2014). Provinces get uneven health-care funding from Ottawa. *The Globe and Mail*. Retrieved from <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/globe-politics-insider/provinces-get-uneven-health-care-funding-from-ottawa/article17809467/#dashboard/follows/>

137. GOLDRING & LANDOLT, 2012

Goldring, L. & Landolt, P. (2012). The Impact of Precarious Legal Status on Immigrants' Economic Outcomes. *IRPP*, 35.

138. GOOD JOBS FOR ALL, 2009

Good Jobs for All. (2009). Good Green Jobs for All: Framework for Action Developed from the November 2009 Conference. Retrieved from <http://goodjobsforall.ca/wp-content/uploads/2009/12/Final-Formatted-Framework-for-Action.pdf>

139. GOOD JOBS FOR ALL, 2012–2013

Good Jobs for All. (2012-2013). Scrap the EI Changes! Retrieved from <http://goodjobsforall.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/09/scrapeichanges.pdf>

140. GOOD JOBS FOR ALL, 2013

Good Jobs for All. (2013). New EI 'Best Weeks' Rules. Retrieved from <http://goodjobsforall.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/09/EI.Best14Weeks.pdf>

141. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2009A

Government of Canada. (2009). Minister Ambrose launches consultations to modernize federal labour standards [News release]. Retrieved from <http://news.gc.ca/web/article-en.do?nid=433659>

142. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2009B

Government of Canada. (2009). Federal Support for Child Care. Retrieved from <http://www.fin.gc.ca/fedprov/fsc-eng.asp>

143. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2012

Government of Canada. (2012). Budget 2012: jobs and opportunities for Canadians. Retrieved from <http://www.budget.gc.ca/2012/themes/theme1-eng.html>

144. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013A

Government of Canada. (2013). Introduction to Pay Equity. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/eq/pay/intro.shtml

145. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013B

Government of Canada. (2013b). Employment Equity. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/eq/emp/

146. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013C

Government of Canada. (2013). Fact Sheet: The Public Service Equitable Compensation Act. Retrieved from <http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/lrco-rtor/relations/fs-fr/pseca-lersp-eng.asp>

147. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2013D

Government of Canada. (2013). Temporary Foreign Worker Program Four Year Maximum (Cumulative Duration). Operational Bulletin 523 – May 22, 2013. Retrieved from <http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/resources/manuals/bulletins/2013/ob523.asp>

148. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2014A

Government of Canada. (2014). Federal Contractors Program. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/eq/emp/fcp/

149. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2014B

Government of Canada. (2014). Economic Action Plan 2014: Supporting Jobs and Growth. Retrieved from <http://www.budget.gc.ca/2014/docs/themes/jobs-emplois-eng.html>

150. GOVERNMENT OF CANADA, 2014C

Government of Canada. (2014). Apply to sponsor a parent or grandparent. Retrieved from: <http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/immigrate/sponsor/parents-apply-how.asp>

151. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2006

Government of Ontario. (2006). Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (Canada). Retrieved from: <http://faab.edu.gov.on.ca/OsandAsImmigration.htm>

152. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2013A

Government of Ontario. (2013). Child Care in Ontario. Retrieved from <http://www.edu.gov.on.ca/childcare/Child-care-fact-sheet.pdf>

153. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2013B

Government of Ontario. (2013). Backgrounder: Child Care Modernization Act. Retrieved from <http://news.ontario.ca/edu/en/2013/12/child-care-modernization-act.html>

154. GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO, 2013C

Government of Ontario. (2013). A Guide to Interpreting Ontario's Pay Equity Act. Retrieved from <http://www.payequity.gov.on.ca/en/resources/guide/ope/index.php>

155. GOVERNMENT OF QUEBEC, 2014

Government of Quebec. (2014). An Act Respecting Equal Access to Employment in Public Bodies. Retrieved from http://www2.publicationsduquebec.gouv.qc.ca/dynamicSearch/telecharge.php?type=2&file=/A_2_01/A2_01_A.html

156. GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA, 2013

Governor General of Canada. (2013). Speech from the throne: Seizing Canada's Moment – Prosperity and Opportunity in an Uncertain World. Retrieved from http://speech.gc.ca/sites/sft/files/SFT-EN_2013_c.pdf

157. GOVERNOR GENERAL OF CANADA, 2014

Governor General of Canada. (2014). Economic Action Plan 2014: Supporting Jobs and Growth. Retrieved from <http://www.budget.gc.ca/2014/docs/themes/jobs-emplois-eng.html>

158. GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ONTARIO, 2013

Governor General of Ontario. 2013. Ontario Speech from the Throne. Retrieved from <http://www.ontarioliberal.ca/NewsBlog/NewsDetails.aspx?id=Ontario+Speech+from+the+Throne+2013>

159. HALLOCK, 2009

Hallock, K. F. (2009). Job Loss and the Fraying of the Implicit Employment Contract. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 23(4), 69-93.

160. HALL, PHILLIPS, MEILLAT, & PICKERING, 2003

Hall, M., Phillips, S., Meillat, C., & Pickering, D. (2003). *Assessing Performance: Evaluation Practices & Perspectives in Canada's Voluntary Sector*. Canadian Centre for Philanthropy. Retrieved from <http://volunteer.ca/content/assessing-performance>

161. HATTON, 2011

Hatton, E. (2011). *The temp economy: From Kelly girls to permatemps in postwar America*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

162. HEALTH CANADA, 2012

Health Canada. (2012). Canada Health Act: Annual Report 2011-2012. Retrieved from http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hcs-sss/alt_formats/pdf/pubs/cha-ics/2012-cha-lcs-ar-ra-eng.pdf

163. HEALTHY DEBATE, 2013

Shakya, Y.B., Narayan, S., Stephenson, M., & Ledwos, C. (2013, September 18). Opinion: Bad jobs are making Canadians sick. *Healthy Debate*. Retrieved from <http://healthydebate.ca/opinions/bad-jobs-are-making-canadians-sick>

164. HEERY, 2009

Heery, E. (2009). Trade unions and contingent labour: Scale and method. *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, 2, 329-442.

165. HERD, 2002

Herd, D. (2002). Rhetoric and Retrenchment: 'Common Sense' Welfare Reform in Ontario. Retrieved from <http://www.socialwork.utoronto.ca/Assets/Social%2BWork%2BDigital%2BAssets/SANE/Rhetoric%2Band%2BRetrenchment.pdf>

166. HM REVENUE AND CUSTOMS, 2013

HM Revenue and Customs. (2013). Employee reaches state pension age. Retrieved from <http://www.hmrc.gov.uk/payerti/employee/changes/pension-age.htm>

167. HUMAN RESOURCES AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2011

Human Resources and Skills Development Canada. (2011). A profile of federal labour jurisdiction workplaces: Results from the 2008 federal jurisdiction workplace survey. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/st/pubs_st/pdf/fjws.pdf

168. HUMAN RESOURCES AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT CANADA, 2014

Human Resources and Skills Development Canada. (2014). EI program characteristics for the period of February 09, 2014 to March 08, 2014. Retrieved from http://srv129.services.gc.ca/eiregions/eng/rates_cur.aspx

169. ICF GHK, 2012

ICF GHK. (2012). Evaluation of Flexicurity 2007 – 2010: Final Report. Retrieved from <http://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=102>

170. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2007

Income Security Advocacy Centre. (2007). Backgrounder: Low Wage Jobs and Social Assistance. Author.

171. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2011

Income Security Advocacy Centre. (2011). Information Bulletin: Tax Filing, Tax Credits and Tax Refunds. Retrieved from www.incomesecurity.org/documents/TaxRefunds2011.doc

172. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2013A

Income Security Advocacy Centre. (2013). Bulletin: Migrant Agricultural Workers Challenge Unjust Denial of Employment Insurance Benefits. Retrieved from <http://us4.campaign-archive1.com/?u=095b12c98935ecaadd327bf90&id=508ce75bac&e=0b9b90b9c4>

173. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE, 2013B

Income Security Advocacy Centre. (2013). Social assistance rates update and information on the Ontario Child Benefit. Retrieved from <http://www.incomesecurity.org/documents/OWandODSPRatesandtheOCB.doc>

174. INCOME SECURITY ADVOCACY CENTRE & NIAGARA NORTH COMMUNITY LEGAL ASSISTANCE, 2013

Income Security Advocacy Centre & Niagara North Community Legal Assistance. (2013). Update: Migrant workers win Employment Insurance Case at Federal Court of Appeal. Retrieved from <http://www.justicia4migrantworkers.org/ontario/pdf/Migrant%20Workers%20EI%20bulletin%20-%20FCA%20update%20-%20Nov%2025%202013.pdf>

175. INDUSTRIALL GLOBAL UNION, 2013

IndustriALL Global Union. (2013, July 3). Slovenia law changes to restrict precarious work. Retrieved from <http://www.industriall-union.org/slovenian-law-changes-to-restrict-precarious-work>

176. INSTITUTE FOR COMPETITIVENESS AND PROSPERITY & OPEN POLICY ONTARIO, 2009

Milway, J., Chan, K. & Stapleton, J. (2009). *Time for a "Made in Ontario" Working Income Tax Benefit*. Toronto, ON: Institute for Competitiveness and Prosperity & Open Policy Ontario. Retrieved from http://openpolicyontario.com/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/WITB_September09.pdf

177. INSTITUTE FOR COMPETITIVENESS AND PROSPERITY, 2010

Milway, J., Chan, K., Stapleton, J., & Cook, B. (2010). *The poor still pay more: challenges low income families face in consuming a nutritious diet*. Toronto, ON: Institute for Competitiveness Prosperity.

178. INSTITUTE FOR COMPETITIVENESS AND PROSPERITY & MARTIN PROSPERITY INSTITUTE, 2013

Institute for Competitiveness and Prosperity & Martin Prosperity Institute. (2013). Working Paper 17-Untapped Potential: Creating a Better Future for Service Workers. Retrieved from http://www.competeprosper.ca/work/working_papers/working_paper_17

179. INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH, 2013

Kenworthy, L. (2013). *What's wrong with Predistribution*. Montreal, QC: Institute for public policy research. Montreal, QC: Institute for Research on Public Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.ippr.org/juncture/171/11298/whats-wrong-with-predistribution>

180. INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON POVERTY, 2005

Amuendo-Dorantes, C. & Serrano-Padial, R. (2005, Spring). Fixed-term employment and its poverty implications—Evidence from Spain. *Focus (Institute for Research on Poverty)*, 23(3), 42-45.

181. INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON PUBLIC POLICY, 2012

Picot, G. & Sweetman, A. (2012). *Making it in Canada: Immigration outcomes and policies. IRPP Study, No. 29*. Montreal, QC: Institute for Research on Public Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.irpp.org/assets/research/diversity-immigration-and-integration/making-it-in-canada/IRPP-Study-no29.pdf>

182. INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON PUBLIC POLICY, 2013

Worswick, C. (2013). *Economic Implications of Recent Changes to the Temporary Foreign Worker Program*. Montreal, QC: Institute for Research on Public Policy. Retrieved from <http://www.irpp.org/en/research/diversity-immigration-and-integration/temporary-foreign-workers/>

183. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2000A

Um'rani, A. & Lovell, V. (2000). *Unemployment Insurance and Welfare Reform: Fair Access to Economic Supports for Low-income Working Women*. Washington, DC: Institute for Women's Policy Research. Retrieved from <http://www.iwpr.org/publications/pubs/unemployment-insurance-and-welfare-reform-fair-access-to-economic-supports-for-low-income-working-women>

184. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2000B

Um'rani, A. & Lovell, V. (2000). *Unemployment Insurance Reform for the New Workforce: Proceedings of the Strategy Forum for Improving Unemployment Insurance Policies to Benefit Women, Low-wage and Contingent Workers*. Washington, DC: Institute for Women's Policy Research. Retrieved from <http://www.iwpr.org/publications/pubs/unemployment-insurance-reform-for-the-new-workforce>

185. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2002

Lovell, V. & Song, X. (2002). *The Benefits of Unionization for Workers in the Retail Food Industry*. Washington, DC: Institute for Women's Policy Research. Retrieved from <http://www.iwpr.org/publications/pubs/the-benefits-of-unionization-for-workers-in-the-retail-food-industry>

186. INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLICY RESEARCH, 2013

Institute for Women's Policy Research. (2013). *Briefing Paper: Valuing Good Health in Oregon: The Costs and Benefits of Earned Sick Days*. Washington, DC: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.iwpr.org/publications/pubs/valuing-good-health-in-the-district-of-columbia-the-costs-and-benefits-of-the-earned-sick-and-safe-leave-amendment-act-of-2013>

187. INSTITUTE FOR WORK AND HEALTH, 2013

MacEachen, E. (2013). *Understanding the Management of Injury Prevention and Return to Work in Temporary Work Agencies: Summary of Study Findings and Policy Implications*. Toronto, ON: Institute for Work and Health. Retrieved from <http://www.iwh.on.ca/temp-agency-study-summary-of-findings-and-policy-implications>

188. INSTITUTE ON MUNICIPAL FINANCE AND GOVERNANCE, 2013

Institute on Municipal Finance and Governance. (2013). *Trading Density for Benefits: Section 37 Agreements in Toronto*. Retrieved from [http://munkschool.utoronto.ca/imfg/uploads/221/imfg_perspectives_moore_\(feb_2013\).pdf](http://munkschool.utoronto.ca/imfg/uploads/221/imfg_perspectives_moore_(feb_2013).pdf)

189. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2011A

International Labour Organization. (2011). Policies and regulations to combat precarious employment. Retrieved from http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_dialogue/---actrav/documents/meetingdocument/wcms_164286.pdf

190. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2011B

Bhullar, M. (2011). Addressing competition: Strategies for organizing precarious workers – cases from Canada. In M. Serrano, E. Xhafa & M. Fichtern (Eds.), *Trade unions and the global crisis: Labour's visions, strategies* (pp. 203 – 220). Geneva: International Labour Organization.

191. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013A

Demaret, L./ILO. (2013). ILO standards and precarious work: Strengths, weaknesses and potential. *International Journal of Labour Research*, 5 (1), 9-22. http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_dialogue/---actrav/documents/publication/wcms_216282.pdf

192. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013B

Hayter, S. & Ebisui, M./ILO. (2013). Negotiating parity for precarious workers. *International Journal of Labour Research*, 5 (1), 79-96. http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_dialogue/---actrav/documents/publication/wcms_216282.pdf

193. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013C

Herrnstadt, O./IAMAW. (2013). Strengthening the collective bargaining rights of precarious workers under US labour and employment law. *International Journal of Labour Research*, 5 (1), 97-116. http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_dialogue/---actrav/documents/publication/wcms_216282.pdf

194. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013D

Keune, M. (2013). Trade union responses to precarious work in seven European countries. *International Journal of Labour Research*, 5 (1), 59-78

195. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013E

Rossmann, P./IUF. (2013). Establishing rights in the disposable jobs regime. *International Journal of Labour Research*, 5 (1), 23-40. http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_dialogue/---actrav/documents/publication/wcms_216282.pdf

196. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2013F

Vacatto, B./ILO. (2013). Precarious work and the exercise of freedom of association and collective bargaining: Current ILO jurisprudence. *International Journal of Labour Research*, 5 (1), 117-132. http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_dialogue/---actrav/documents/publication/wcms_216282.pdf

197. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION, 2014

International Labour Organization. (2014). Social dialogue and tripartism department. Retrieved from:

<http://www.ilo.org/ifpdial/lang--en/index.htm>

198. JACKSON, 2006

Jackson, A. (2006). Regulating precarious labour markets: What can we learn from new European models? In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 277-300). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.

199. JACOBSON, 2012

Jacobson, P. M. (2012, August). *Some are making more money: The dynamics of the wage distribution in Canada*. Working paper prepared for CAFE Moneco-Econtro Conference, Kingston, ON.

200. JOSEPH ROWNTREE FOUNDATION, 2013

Barbour, A. & Llanes, M. (2013). *Supporting People to Legitimise Their Informal Businesses*. York, UK: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.

201. KALLEBERG, 2009

Kalleberg, A. (2009). Precarious work, insecure workers: Employment relations in transition. *American Sociological Review*, 74, 1-22.

202. KODAR, 2004

Kodar, F. (2004). Pension (In)Securities: Unpaid Work, Precarious Employment and the Canadian Pension System. *Atlantis*, 28(2), 93-102.

203. KPMG, 2014

KPMG. (2014). *Precarious Employment: The Employers' Perspective*. Toronto, ON: Author.

204. KUMAR, 2005

Kumar, K. (2005). *From post-industrial to post-modern society*. Oxford: Blackwell.

205. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013A

Labour Program. (2013). Summary of the part III of the Canada Labour Code: pamphlet 1 – labour standards. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/st/pubs_st/summary.shtml

206. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013B

Labour Program. (2013). Employer compliance. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/st/compliance.shtml

207. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013C

Labour Program. (2013). Compliance policy – Canada labour code – part III – OPD 700-1. Labour Program. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/resources/opd/700-1.shtml>

208. LABOUR PROGRAM, 2013D

Labour Program. (2013). Employer compliance. Labour Program. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/standards_equity/st/compliance.shtml

209. LAMBERT, HALEY-LOCK, & HENLY, 2012

Lambert, S.J., Haley-Lock, A., & Henly, J.R. (2012). Schedule flexibility in hourly jobs: Unanticipated consequences and promising directions. *Community, Work, and Family* 15(3), 293-315.

210. LANKIN & SHEIKH (MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES), 2012

Lankin, F. & Munir, S. (2012). *Brighter Prospects: Transforming Social Assistance in Ontario. A report to the Ministry of Community and Social Services*. Toronto, ON: Ministry of Community and Social Services. Retrieved from http://www.mcscs.gov.on.ca/documents/en/mcscs/social/publications/social_assistance_review_final_report.pdf

211. LAW COMMISSION OF ONTARIO, 2012

Law Commission of Ontario. (2012). Vulnerable Workers and Precarious Work. Retrieved from <http://www.lco-cdo.org/en/vulnerable-workers-final-report>

212. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO, 2014

Legislative Assembly of Ontario. (2014). Bill 146, Stronger Workplaces for a Stronger Economy Act, 2014. http://www.ontla.on.ca/web/bills/bills_detail.do?locale=en&BillID=2916&detailPage=bills_detail_status

213. LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO, 2014

Legislative Assembly of Ontario. (2014). Bill 21, Employment Standards Act (Leaves to Help Families), 2014. Retrieved from http://www.ontla.on.ca/web/bills/bills_detail.do?locale=en&BillID=2738&detailPage=bills_detail_the_bill

214. LEWCHUK, CLARKE, & DE WOLFF, 2011

Lewchuk, W., Clarke, M. & de Wolff, A. (2008). *Working Without Commitments: The health effects of precarious employment*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.

215. LEWCHUK ET AL, (FORTHCOMING)

Lewchuk, W., Lafleche, M., Dyson, D., Goldring, L., Meisner, A., Procyk, S., Rosen, D., Shields, J., Viducis, P. & Vrankulj, S. (forthcoming). Low income and Precarious Employment in the Southern Ontario Labour Market. Toronto, ON: Poverty and Employment Precarity in Southern Ontario Research Alliance.

216. LEWCHUK, VRANKULJ, & LAFLECHE, (FORTHCOMING)

Lewchuk, W., Vrankulj, S. & Lafleche, M. (forthcoming). *Bridging the Gap: Private and Community Support and the Social Wage*. Toronto, ON: Poverty and Employment Precarity in Southern Ontario Research Alliance.

217. LIBERAL PARTY OF CANADA, 2012

Liberal Party of Canada. (2012). Ottawa 2012–Liberal Biennial Convention: Priority Policy Resolutions. Retrieved from https://www.liberal.ca/files/2013/01/Ottawa-2012_Adopted-Policy-Resolutions.pdf

218. LIBRARY OF PARLIAMENT, 1997

Library of Parliament. (1997). Canada Health and Social Transfer: Funding Formula and Changes in Transfers. Retrieved from <http://publications.gc.ca/Collection-R/LoPBdP/BP/bp381-e.htm>

219. LIBRARY OF PARLIAMENT, 2007

Library of Parliament. (2007). Child Care in Canada: The Federal Role. Retrieved from <http://www.parl.gc.ca/content/lop/researchpublications/prb0420-e.htm>

220. LIVING WAGE FOUNDATION, 2013

Living Wage Foundation. (2013). What We Do. Retrieved from <http://www.livingwage.org.uk/what-we-do>

221. MANITOBA HYDRO, 2013

Manitoba Hydro. (2013). Self-declaration Form Asks Manitoba Employees to Disclose Immigrant Status. Retrieved from <http://www.hireimmigrants.ca/success-stories/self-declaration-form-asks-manitoba-hydro-employees-to-disclose-immigrant-status/>

222. MARTIN, 2006

Martin, P. (2006, June 20). Managing Labor Migration: Temporary Worker Programmes for the 21st Century. Paper presented at the International Symposium on International Migration and Development, Turin, Italy. Retrieved from http://www.un.org/esa/population/migration/turin/Symposium_Turin_files/P07_Martin.pdf

223. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2007

Maytree Foundation. (2007). *Policy in Focus: Fix Employment Insurance to Support the Temporarily Unemployed*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from http://maytree.com/PDF_Files/MaytreePolicyInFocusIssue2.pdf

224. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2008

Maytree Foundation. (2008). *Policy in Focus: Poorly Coordinated Programs Make it Difficult for Low Income Workers to Improve their Financial Situation*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from http://maytree.com/PDF_Files/MaytreePolicyInFocusIssue3.pdf

225. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2009A

Maytree Foundation. (2009). *Protecting Workers in a Recession is Important for a Stronger Economy*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://maytree.com/policy-in-focus/issue-7-protecting-workers-in-a-recession-is-important-for-a-stronger-economy.html>

226. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2009B

Maytree Foundation. (2009). *Policy Focus: Abolish the Low-skilled Temporary Foreign Worker Program*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://maytree.com/spotlight/policy-in-focus-issue-10-abolish-the-low-skilled-temporary-foreign-worker-program.html>

227. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2012

Alboim, N. & Cohl, K. (2012). *Shaping the Future: Canada's Rapidly Changing Immigration Policies*. Toronto, ON: Maytree Foundation. Retrieved from <http://maytree.com/spotlight/shaping-the-future-canadas-rapidly-changing-immigration-policies.html>

228. MAYTREE FOUNDATION, 2013

Omidvar, R. (2013, September 17). Train Employers to Hire and Work with Immigrants. [Web log comment]. Retrieved from <http://maytree.com/blog/2013/09/train-employers-to-hire-and-work-with-immigrants/>

229. MCCAIN, MUSTARD, & MCCUAIG, 2011

McCain, M., Mustard, J., & McCuaig, K. (2011). *Early Years Study 3: Making Decisions, Taking Action*. Toronto, ON: Margaret & Wallace McCain Family Foundation.

230. MCCOLLUM, 2011

McCollum, D. (2011). "An acceptance that it's just your lot, I suppose": Reflections on turbulent transitions from between work and welfare. *People, Place and Policy Online*, 5 (3), 149-160.

231. MCCUAIG, BERTRAND, & SHANKER, 2012

McCuaig, K., Bertrand, J. & Shanker, S. (2012). *Trends in Early Education and Child Care*. Toronto, ON: Atkinson Centre for Society and Child Development and OISE/ University of Toronto. http://www.oise.utoronto.ca/atkinson/UserFiles/File/Publications/TrendsInEarlyEducationandChildCare_Jul2012.pdf

232. METCALF FOUNDATION, 2011

Zizys, T. (2011). *Working Better: Creating a High-Performing Labour Market in Ontario*. Toronto, ON: Metcalf Foundation. Retrieved from <http://metcalffoundation.com/publications-resources/view/working-better-creating-a-high-performing-labour-market-in-ontario/>

233. METCALF FOUNDATION, 2012

Faraday, F. (2012). *Made In Canada: How the Law Constructs Migrant Workers' Insecurity*. Toronto, ON: Metcalf Foundation. Retrieved from <http://metcalffoundation.com/publications-resources/view/made-in-canada/>

234. METROLINX, 2013

Collins, J. & Pfeifer, J. (2013). *Community Benefits Agreement Update*. Toronto, ON: Metrolinx. Retrieved from http://www.metrolinx.com/en/docs/pdf/board_agenda/20130910/20130910_BoardMtg_Community_Benefits_Agreement_Update_EN.pdf

235. MIGRATION POLICY INSTITUTE, 2013

Myers, K. & Conte, N. (2013). *Building New Skills: Immigration and Workforce Development in Canada*. Washington, DC : Migration Policy Institute. Retrieved from <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/pubs/TCM-Skills-Canada.pdf>

236. MISWAA (ST. CHRISTOPHER HOUSE & TORONTO CITY SUMMIT ALLIANCE), 2006

St. Christopher House & Toronto City Summit Alliance. (2006). *Time for a Fair Deal: Report of the Task Force on Modernizing Income Security for Working-Age Adults*. Toronto, ON: Authors. Retrieved from [http://www.civicaaction.ca/sites/default/files/MISWAA%20Report%20Col%203%20\(FINAL\).pdf](http://www.civicaaction.ca/sites/default/files/MISWAA%20Report%20Col%203%20(FINAL).pdf)

237. MOWAT CENTRE, ND

Mowat Centre. (nd). *Making EI work: Discussion paper*. Toronto, ON: The Mowat Centre for Policy Innovation. Retrieved from http://mowatcentre.ca/wp-content/uploads/publications/14_making_ei_work_discussion.pdf

238. MOWAT CENTRE, 2010

Mendelsohn, M. & Medow, M. (2010). *Help wanted: how well did the EI program respond during recent recessions?* Toronto, ON: The Mowat Centre for Policy Innovation. http://mowatcentre.ca/wp-content/uploads/publications/10_help_wanted.pdf

239. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011A

Mowat Centre. (2011). *Making It Work: Final Recommendations of the Mowat Centre Employment Insurance Task Force*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.mowatcentre.ca/pdfs/mowatResearch/55.pdf>

240. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011B

Mowat Centre. (2011). *Strengthening the Third Pillar of the Canadian Union: An Intergovernmental Agenda for Canada's Charities and Non-profits*. Toronto, ON: The Mowat Centre for Policy Innovation. Retrieved from <http://www.mowatcentre.ca/pdfs/mowatResearch/30.pdf>

241. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011C

Wood, D. & Klassen, T. (2011). *Improving the governance of employment and training policy in Canada*. Toronto, ON: The Mowat Centre for Policy Innovation.

242. MOWAT CENTRE, 2011D

Mowat Centre. (2011). Reforming EI Special Benefits: Exploring Alternative Financing and Delivery Options. Retrieved from <http://www.mowateitaskforce.ca/sites/default/files/Turgeon.pdf>

243. MOWAT CENTRE, 2012

Mowat Centre. (2012). What the new EI rules mean. Retrieved from http://mowatcentre.ca/wp-content/uploads/publications/52_what_the_new_ei_rules_mean.pdf

244. MWEBI, 2012

Mwebi, D.N. (2012). *Job search experiences of female registered nurses from East Africa in Toronto*. (Unpublished Master of Social Work Thesis). Retrieved from Open Access Dissertations and Theses (Paper 7355). Hamilton, ON: McMaster University.

245. NAKACHE, 2013

Nakache, D. (2013). The Canadian Temporary Foreign Worker Program: Regulations, practices and protection gaps. In L. Goldring & P. Landolt (Eds), *Producing and Negotiating Non-Citizenship: Precarious Legal Status in Canada*(pp. 71-95). Toronto,ON: University of Toronto Press.
[Article in book]

246. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN AND THE LAW, 2006

National Association of Women and the Law. (2006). *The Importance of Funding Women's Groups*. Gloucester, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.nawl.ca/en/library/entry/the-importance-of-funding-womens-groups>

247. NATIONAL POVERTY CENTER, 2012

Holzer, H. (2012). *National Poverty Center Working Paper Series-Good Workers for Good Jobs: Improving Education and Workforce Systems in the US*. National Poverty Center. Ann Arbor, MI: National Poverty Center. Retrieved from http://www.npc.umich.edu/publications/working_papers/

248. NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY, 2013

New Democratic Party. (2013). *NDP Policy: Montreal 2013*. Ottawa, ON: Author. Retrieved from http://xfer.ndp.ca/2012/2012-12-17-Email-Convention/Mtl2013_PolicyBook_E.pdf

249. NG ET AL., 2013

Ng, W., Sundar, A., Galabuzi, G.E., Arat-Koc, S., Khan, S., & Serajelahi, S. (2013). *An Immigrant All Over Again? Recession, Plant Closures and Older Racialized Workers: A Case Study of the Workers of Progressive Moulded Products*. Toronto, ON: Ryerson University Centre for Labour Management Relations. Retrieved from http://www.ryerson.ca/content/dam/clmr/research_and_funding/Winnie_Ng_Final_Report.pdf

250. NOACK & VOSKO, 2011

Noack, A. & Vosko, L. (2011). *Precarious Jobs in Ontario: Mapping Dimensions of Labour Market Insecurity by Workers' Social Location and Context*. Toronto, ON: Law Commission of Ontario.

251. NORTH-SOUTH INSTITUTE (THE), 2006

Gibb, H. (2006). *Farmworkers from Afar: Results of an International Study of Season Farmworkers from Mexico and the Caribbean Working on Ontario Farms*. Ottawa, ON: North-South Institute. Retrieved from <http://www.nsi-ins.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/2006-Farmworkers-from-Afar.pdf>

252. OECD, 2004

Baygan, G. (2004). *Developing Highly Skilled Workers: Review of Canada*. OECD. Retrieved from <http://www.oecd.org/industry/ind/34457947.pdf>

253. OECD, 2011

OECD. (2011). *Divided we stand: why inequality keeps rising*. Retrieved from <http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/49170768.pdf>

254. OECD, 2012

Belanger, J. (2012). *Country Note: Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators 2012 - Canada*. OECD. Retrieved from: <http://www.oecd.org/canada/EAG2012%20-%20Country%20note%20-%20Canada.pdf>

255. OFFICE OF THE PARLIAMENTARY BUDGET OFFICER, 2012

Office of the Parliamentary Budget Officer. (2012). *Renewing the Canada Health Transfer: Implications for Federal and Provincial-Territorial Fiscal Sustainability*. Retrieved from http://www.pbo-dpb.gc.ca/files/files/Publications/Renewing_CHT.pdf

256. OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, 2013

Office of the Superintendent of Financial Institutions. (2013). *InfoPension – Issue 9*. Retrieved from <http://www.osfi-bsif.gc.ca/Eng/pp-rr/ppa-rra/ifp/Pages/infopensions9.aspx?#mozTocIdpooled>

257. ONTARIO CAMPAIGN 2000, 2012

Ontario Campaign 2000. (2012). *Poverty reduction in an age of uncertainty and change: 2011 report card on child and family poverty in Ontario*. Toronto, ON: Family Service Toronto. Retrieved from http://www.campaign2000.ca/Ontario/reportcards/2011Ont.%20Report%20Card_Feb2012.pdf

258. ONTARIO FEDERATION OF LABOUR, 2012

Workers Under 30 Committee of the Ontario Federation of Labour. (2012). *Pulling up the ladder. Austerity's Impact on the next generation*. Toronto, ON: Ontario Federation of Labour. Retrieved from <http://ofl.ca/index.php/publications/>

259. ONTARIO HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, ND

Ontario Human Rights Commission. (n.d.). The Ontario Human Rights Code. Retrieved from <http://www.ohrc.on.ca/en/ontario-human-rights-code>

260. ONTARIO HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, 2013

Ontario Human Rights Commission. (2013). *Policy on Removing the "Canadian experience" Barrier*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.ohrc.on.ca/en/policy-removing-%E2%80%9Ccanadian-experience%E2%80%9D-barrier>

261. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF CHILDREN AND YOUTH SERVICES, 2011

Ontario Ministry of Children and Youth Services. (2011). Ontario child benefit. Retrieved from <http://www.children.gov.on.ca/htdocs/English/topics/financialhelp/ocb/index.aspx>

262. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES, 2014A

Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services. (2014). About social assistance in Ontario. Retrieved from <http://www.mcsc.gov.on.ca/en/mcsc/programs/social/>

263. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES, 2014B

Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services. (2014). Improving social assistance. Retrieved from http://www.mcsc.gov.on.ca/en/mcsc/programs/social/social_assistance_review.aspx

264. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL SERVICES, 2014C

Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services. (2014). Health benefits: vision. Retrieved from http://www.mcsc.gov.on.ca/en/mcsc/programs/social/odsp/income_support/odsp_vision.aspx

265. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, 2014

Ontario Ministry of Education. (2014). Licensing: Standards, legislation and regulations. Retrieved from <http://www.edu.gov.on.ca/childcare/licensingstandards.html>

266. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2010

Ontario Ministry of Finance. (2010). *Securing our retirement future: Consulting with Ontarians on Canada's retirement income system*. Toronto, ON: Queen's Printer for Ontario.

267. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2013

Ontario Ministry of Finance. (2013). *Creating jobs and growing the economy: Ontario economic outlook and fiscal review*. Toronto, ON: Queen's Printer for Ontario.

268. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2014A

Ontario Ministry of Finance. (2014). Ontario Guaranteed Annual Income System. Retrieved from <http://www.fin.gov.on.ca/en/Credit/gains/index.html>

269. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF FINANCE, 2014B

Ontario Ministry of Finance. (2014). Ontario giving kids the best possible start. Retrieved from <http://news.ontario.ca/mof/en/2014/04/ontario-giving-kids-the-best-possible-start.html>

270. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2008

Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. (2008). The Ontario Drug Benefit (ODB) Program. Retrieved from <http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/public/programs/drugs/programs/odb/odb.aspx>

271. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2013A

Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. (2013). The Trillium Drug Program. Retrieved from http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/public/programs/drugs/programs/odb/opdp_trillium.aspx

272. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2013B

Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. (2013) OHIP Coverage for Eye care services. Retrieved from <http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/public/publications/ohip/eyecare.aspx>

273. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2014A

Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. (2014). Publications: health services. Retrieved from <http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/public/publications/ohip/services.aspx>

274. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND LONG-TERM CARE, 2014B

Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. (2014). Healthy Smiles Ontario. Retrieved from <http://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/public/programs/dental/>

275. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2008

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2008). Leaves of Absence: Pregnancy, Parental, Personal Emergency, Family Medical & Reservist. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/pubs/brochures/br_leaves.php

276. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2009

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2009). Personal Emergency Leave. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/pubs/guide/emergency.php>

277. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2011A

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2011). Vacation with pay. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/tools/esworkbook/vacation.php>

278. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2011B

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2011). Industries and Jobs with Exemptions or Special Rules. Retrieved from https://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/tools/srt/coverage_agriculture_harvester.php

279. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013A

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2013). Benefit Plans. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/pubs/guide/benefits.php>

280. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013B

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2013). The Internal responsibility system: a workplace partnership. Retrieved from https://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/hs/pubs/ohsa/ohsag_irs.php

281. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013C

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2013). Ontario's occupational health and safety system. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/hs/prevention/strategy/system.php>

282. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013D

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2013). Education, outreach and partnership. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/eop/>

283. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013E

Ontario Ministry of Labour. (2013). 2013/14 employment standards proactive enforcement plan. Retrieved from https://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/enforcementplan_1314.php

284. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013F

Ontario Ministry of Labour (2013). Education, outreach and partnership. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/eop/>

285. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2013G

Ontario Ministry of Labour (2013). Pregnancy and Parental Leave. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/pubs/guide/pregnancy.php>

286. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2014A

Ontario Ministry of Labour (2014). Investigations and Inspections Statistics. Retrieved from <http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/pubs/enforcement/investigations.php>

287. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF LABOUR, 2014B

Ontario Ministry of Labour (2014). 2014/15 Employment Standards Proactive Enforcement Plan. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gov.on.ca/english/es/enforcementplan_1415.php

288. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF TRAINING, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, 2010

Ontario Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities (2010). Canada-Ontario Labour Market Agreement [Powerpoint slides].

289. ONTARIO MINISTRY OF TRAINING, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, 2014

Ontario Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities. (2014). Canada-Ontario Job Fund Agreement. Retrieved from <http://www.tcu.gov.on.ca/eng/about/jobFund.html#top>

290. ONTARIO NEW DEMOCRATIC PARTY, 2013

Ontario New Democratic Party. (2013). *Change that Puts You First: Ontario's New Democrats Plan for Affordable Change*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://ontariodp.com/en/wp-content/uploads/2011/09/Plan-for-affordable-change.pdf>

291. ONTARIO PAY EQUITY COMMISSION, 2011

Ontario Pay Equity Commission. (2011, October). An overview of pay equity in various Canadian jurisdictions. Retrieved from http://www.payequity.gov.on.ca/en/about/pdf/pe_survey.pdf

292. ONTARIO PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, 2013A

Leone, R. (2013). *Paths to Prosperity: Higher Learning for Better Jobs*. Toronto, ON: Ontario Progressive Conservative Party. Retrieved from <http://www.ontariopc.com/white-papers>

293. ONTARIO PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, 2013B

Barrett, T. (2013). *Paths to Prosperity: Welfare to Work*. Toronto, ON: Ontario Progressive Conservative Party. Retrieved from <http://www.ontariopc.com/white-papers>

294. ONTARIO TOURISM EDUCATION CORPORATION, 2010

Ontario Tourism Education Corporation. (2010). Tourism Workforce Development Update. Retrieved from <http://www.otec.org/pdf/Tourism%20Workforce%20Development%20Update%203%20-%20Sept.%2014.PDF>

295. ONTARIO WOMEN'S DIRECTORATE, 2014

Ontario Women's Directorate. (2014). Microlending for Women in Ontario program, 2013-2014. Retrieved from http://www.women.gov.on.ca/english/keyprograms/microlending_program.shtml

296. PARLIAMENT OF CANADA, 2009

Parliament of Canada. (2009). Report of the Standing Committee on Citizenship and Immigration: Temporary foreign workers and non-status workers. Retrieved from <http://www.parl.gc.ca/HousePublications/Publication.aspx?DocId=3866154&Language=&Mode=1&Parl=40&Ses=2>

297. PARLIAMENT OF CANADA, 2011

Deraspe, R. & Gauthier, J. (2011). Canada Health Transfer: Equal-per-Capita Cash by 2014. Parliament of Canada. Retrieved from <http://www.parl.gc.ca/content/lop/researchpublications/cei-14-e.htm>

298. PARTNERSHIP FOR WORKING FAMILIES, 2013

Partnership for Working Families. (2013). Policy & Tools: Community Benefits Agreements and Policies In Effect. Retrieved from <http://www.forworkingfamilies.org/page/policy-tools-community-benefits-agreements-and-policies-effect>

299. PEACHY, 2009

Peachy, K. (2009). An evaluation of the Community Benefits Agreement for the Vancouver Olympic Village Site. Prepared for Building Opportunities with Business Inner City Society. Vancouver, BC: Building Opportunities with Business Inner City Society.

300. PENSION POLICY INSTITUTE, 2013A

Pension Policy Institute. (2013). Current Research. Retrieved from <http://www.pensionspolicyinstitute.org.uk/default.asp?p=11>

301. PENSION POLICY INSTITUTE, 2013B

Pension Policy Institute. (2013). The pension primer: A guide to the UK pensions system. Retrieved from <http://www.pensionspolicyinstitute.org.uk/pension-facts/pensions-primer-a-guide-to-the-uk-pensions-system>

302. PEOPLE FOR EDUCATION, 2013

People for Education. (2013). *Poverty and Inequality*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.peopleforeducation.ca/wp-content/uploads/2011/07/Poverty-and-Inequality-2011.pdf>

303. PEP SO, 2013

Lewchuk, W., Laflèche, M., Dyson, D., Goldring, L., Meisner, A., Procyk, S., Rosen, D., Shields, J., Viducis, P., & Vrankulj, S. (2013). *It's More than Poverty: Employment Precarity and Household Well-being*. Hamilton and Toronto, ON: Poverty and Employment Precarity in Southern Ontario Research Alliance. Retrieved from <http://pepso.ca/media/>

304. POCO CK, PROSSER, & BRIDGE, 2004

Pocock, B., Prosser, R., & Bridge, K. (2004). *Only a casual...: How casual work affects employees, households and communities in Australia*. Adelaide, AU: University of Adelaide. Retrieved from <http://www.sapo.org.au/pub/pub742.html>

305. QUEBEC COMMISSION DES NORMES DU TRAVAIL, 2013

Quebec Commission des Normes du Travail. (2013). Labour standards in Quebec. Retrieved from http://www.cnt.gouv.qc.ca/fileadmin/pdf/publications/c_0149a.pdf

306. RABBLE.CA, 2013

Neigh, S. (2013, June 12). Towards a new model of worker organizing: The Immigrant Workers Centre in Montreal. *Rabble.ca*. Retrieved from <http://rabble.ca/podcasts/shows/talking-radical-radio/2013/06/towards-new-model-worker-organizing-immigrant-workers-c>

307. REYNOLDS, 1967

Reynolds, L. G. (1967). *The Structure of labor markets: wages and labor mobility in theory and practice*. New York: Harper.

308. RICHMOND & SHIELDS, 2004

Richmond, T. & Shields, J. (2004). NGO restructuring: Constraints and consequences. *Canadian Review of Social Policy*, 53, 53-67.

309. RUSSELL, O'CONNELL, & MCGINNITY, 2009

Russell, H., O'Connell, P. J., & McGinnity, F. (2009). The impact of flexible working arrangements on work-life conflict and work pressure in Ireland. *Gender, Work, and Organization*, 16(1), 73-97.

310. SASKATCHEWAN LABOUR RELATIONS AND WORKPLACE SAFETY, 2014

Saskatchewan Labour relations and workplace safety. (2014). Vacation Pay calculator. Retrieved from http://www.cnt.gouv.gc.ca/fileadmin/pdf/publications/c_0149a.pdf

311. SCHENK, 2006

Schenk, C. (2006). Union renewal and precarious employment: A case study of hotel workers. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 335-352). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
[Article in book]

312. SEATTLE TIMES (THE), 2013

Peirce, N. (2013, September 14). Cities can't ignore big chains' poverty wages. *The Seattle Times*. Retrieved from http://seattletimes.com/html/opinion/2021820267_nealpiercecolumnpovertywages15xml.html

313. SERVICE CANADA, 2013A

Service Canada. (2013). Contributions to the Canada Pension Plan. Retrieved from <http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/services/pensions/cpp/contributions/index.shtml>

314. SERVICE CANADA, 2013B

Service Canada. (2013). Old Age Security pension. Retrieved from <http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/services/pensions/oas/index.shtml>

315. SERVICE CANADA, 2013C

Service Canada. (2013). Maternity, parental and sickness benefits. Retrieved from http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/ei/faq/faq_special.shtml

316. SERVICE CANADA, 2013D

Service Canada. (2013). Changes to the Old Age Security program. Retrieved from <http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/services/pensions/oas/changes/index.shtml>

317. SERVICE CANADA, 2013E

Service Canada. (2013). Contributions to the Canada Pension Plan. Retrieved from <http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/services/pensions/cpp/contributions/index.shtml>

318. SERVICE CANADA, 2014A

Service Canada. (2014). Employment insurance. Retrieved from <http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/sc/ei/>

319. SERVICE CANADA, 2014B

Service Canada. (2014). Employment insurance regular benefits. Retrieved from <http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/ei/types/regular.shtml#eligible>

320. SERVICE CANADA, 2014C

Service Canada. (2014). Supplements to regular, sickness, or training benefits – frequently asked questions. Retrieved from <http://www.servicecanada.gc.ca/eng/cs/sub/030.shtml>

321. SHARE, 2011

Rohan, S. (2011). *Cleaning Up: An assessment of responsible contracting out and procurement in Canada's commercial real estate sector*. Vancouver, BC: Shareholder Association for Research and Education. Retrieved from http://www.share.ca/files/Cleaning_Up_Report.pdf

322. SHARE, 2012

Shareholder Association for Research and Education. (2012). *Shareholder engagement activity report Q2/12*. Vancouver, BC: Author. Retrieved from http://www.share.ca/files/2012_Q2_Public_Engagement_Report_FINAL.pdf

323. SHRIVER REPORT (THE), 2009

The Shriver Report. (2009, September 11). The Modern Workplace: 10 Tips that Make Work Better. [Web log comment]. Retrieved from <http://shriverreport.org/the-modern-workplace/>

324. SLAW, 2013

Ha-Redeye, O. (2013, October 13). Migrant workers win right to emergency medical coverage. *Slaw*. Retrieved from www.slaw.ca/2013/10/13/migrant-workers-win-right-to-emergency-medical-coverage/

325. SMALL BUSINESS COUNCIL, 2005

Williams, C.C. (2005). *Small Businesses in the Informal Economy: Making the Transition to the Formal Economy. International Literature Review for the Small Business Council*. London, UK: Small Business Council. Retrieved from http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2287001

326. SOCIALIST PROJECT, 2010

Gindin, S. & Hurley, M. (2010). *The Bullet E-Bulletin No. 354: The Public Sector: Searching for a Focus*. Toronto, ON: Socialist Project. Retrieved from <http://www.socialistproject.ca/bullet/354.php>

327. SOCIAL PLANNING & RESEARCH COUNCIL OF HAMILTON, 2011A

Pike, D. & Mayo, S. (2011). *Working and Still Poor? It Doesn't Add Up!* Hamilton, ON: Social Planning and Research Council of Hamilton. Retrieved from http://livingwagehamilton.ca/wp/wp-content/uploads/2011/12/SPRC_Living_Wage_Report_Working_and_still_poor_It_doesnt_add_up_Dec_2011.pdf

328. SOCIAL PLANNING & RESEARCH COUNCIL OF HAMILTON, 2011B

Mayo, S. (2011). *Calculating a Living Wage for Hamilton*. Hamilton, ON: Social Planning and Research Council of Hamilton. Retrieved from http://www.sprc.hamilton.on.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/2011-Report-Calculating-a-Living-Wage-for-Hamilton-Companion-Report-to-Working-and-Still-Poor-It-Doesnt-Add-Up_December.pdf

329. SOCIAL PLANNING TORONTO, 2006

Ahmed, I. (2006). *On the front lines of Toronto's community services sector: Improving working conditions and ensuring quality services*. Toronto, ON: Social Planning Toronto. Retrieved from http://socialplanningtoronto.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/01/on-the-front-lines_community-sector_july-2006.pdf

330. SOCIAL PLANNING TORONTO, 2009

Wilson, B., Lightman, E., & Mitchell, A. (2009). *Sick and Tired: The Compromised Health of Social Assistance Recipients and the Working Poor in Ontario*. Toronto, ON: Social Planning Toronto, University of Toronto's Social Assistance in the New Economy Project and the Wellesley Institute. Retrieved from <http://www.wellesleyinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/11/sickandtiredfinal.pdf>

331. SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT, 2013

Society for Human Resource Management. (2013). *Will Anonymous Job Applications End Hiring Discrimination in Canada?* Retrieved from: www.shrm.org/hrdisciplines/global/articles/pages/anonymous-job-applications-canada.aspx

332. SOLIDAR, 2010

Bolzonello, F.Z. & Maucher, M. (2010). *Briefing #22–Precarious Labour: EU Level Policy Initiatives on the Promotion of Decent Work*. Brussels, BE: Solidar. Retrieved from http://www.solidar.org/IMG/pdf/22_solidar_precariouslabour.pdf

333. STANDING, 2009

Standing, G. (2009). *Work After Globalization: Building Occupational Citizenship*. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing.

334. STANDING, 2011

Standing, G. (2011). *The Precariat: The new dangerous class*. New York, NY: Bloomsbury.

335. STANFORD, 2008

Stanford, J. (2008). *Economics for Everyone: A short guide to the economics of capitalism*. Black Point, NS: Fernwood Publishing.

336. STAR PHOENIX, 2013

Star Phoenix. (2013, October 12). Law protecting workers proclaimed. *Star Phoenix*. Retrieved from <http://www2.canada.com/saskatoonstarphoenix/news/local/story.html?id=6cbcc254-624d-43b4-af91-c55f387c5378>

337. STATE OF CALIFORNIA, ND

State of California Employment Development Program. (no date). *Fact Sheet: Work sharing unemployment insurance program*. Sacramento, CA: State of California. Retrieved from http://www.edd.ca.gov/pdf_pub_ctr/de8714bb.pdf

338. STATISTICS CANADA, 2005

Morissette, R. & Johnson, A. (2005). *Are good jobs disappearing in Canada? Business and Labour Market Analysis Division* (Catalogue no. 11F0019MIE — No. 239). Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada.

339. STATISTICS CANADA, 2009

Statistics Canada. (2009, September 21). Workplace and employee survey compendium: Section 4 compensation practices. Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/71-585-x/2008001/sec4-eng.htm>

340. STATISTICS CANADA, 2010

Marshall, K. (2010). *Perspectives: Employer top-ups* (Catalogue no.75-001-X). Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada.

341. STATISTICS CANADA, 2011A

Uppal, S. (2011, October 26). Unionization 2011. Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada. Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/75-001-x/2011004/article/11579-eng.pdf>

342. STATISTICS CANADA, 2011B

Statistics Canada. (2011). Aboriginal People and the Labour Market: Estimates from the Labour Force Survey, 2008-2010. Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/71-588-x/71-588-x2011003-eng.pdf>

343. STATISTICS CANADA, 2012A

Statistics Canada. (2012). Leave practices of parents after the birth or adoption of young children. Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/11-008-x/2012002/article/11697-eng.htm>

344. STATISTICS CANADA, 2012B

Yssaad, L. (2012). *The Canadian Immigrant Labour Market*. Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada. Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/71-606-x/71-606-x2012006-eng.pdf>

345. STATISTICS CANADA, 2013A

Statistics Canada. (2013, April 5). Union coverage in Canada, 2012. Retrieved from http://www.labour.gc.ca/eng/resources/info/publications/union_coverage/union_coverage.shtml

346. STATISTICS CANADA, 2013B

Statistics Canada. (2013). Employment Insurance Coverage Survey, 2012. Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/131115/dq131115b-eng.htm>

347. STATISTICS CANADA, 2013C

Chagnon, J. (2013). *Report on the Demographic Situation in Canada: Migration - International 2010 and 2011* (Catalogue no. 91-209-X). Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada.

348. STATISTICS CANADA, 2014A

Statistics Canada. (2014, February 07). Average hourly wages of employees by selected characteristics and occupation, unadjusted data, by province (monthly) (Canada). Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/tables-tableaux/sum-som/l01/cst01/labr69a-eng.htm>

349. STATISTICS CANADA, 2014B

Statistics Canada. (2014, January 09). Table 282-0224: Labour force survey estimates (LFS), employees by union status, establishment size, job tenure, type of work and job permanency, Canada. Retrieved from <http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/cansim/a05?lang=eng&id=2820224&pattern=2820224&searchTypeByValue=1&p2=35>

350. STATISTICS CANADA, 2014C

Statistics Canada. (2014). Employment, by enterprise size, by province and territory (Ontario). Retrieved from <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/tables-tableaux/sum-som/l01/cst01/labr77g-eng.htm>

351. TAMARACK INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT, 2005

Loewen, G., Silver, J., August, M., Bruning, P., Mackenzie, M., & Meyerson, S. (2005). *Identifying employment opportunities for low-income people within the Manitoba Innovation Framework*. Waterloo, ON: Tamarack Institute for Community Engagement. Retrieved from http://tamarackcommunity.ca/downloads/vc/Final_Report_June32005.pdf

352. TD ECONOMICS, 2013B

Burleton, D., Gulati, S., McDonald, C. & Scarfone, S. (2013). *Special Report: Jobs in Canada: Where, what, and for whom?* Toronto, ON: TD Economics. Retrieved from <http://www.td.com/document/PDF/economics/special/JobsInCanada.pdf>

353. TEELUCKSINGH & GALABUZI, 2005

Teelucksingh, C. & Galabuzi, G. (2005). *Working Precariously: The impact of race and immigrants status on employment opportunities and outcomes in Canada.* Centre for Social Justice.

354. THE STOP, 2013

The Stop Community Food Centre. (2013). *Community Action.* Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.thestop.org/community-action>

355. TIME, 2013

Tuttle, B. (2013, August 7). Meet the low-key, low-cost grocery chain being called "Walmart's worst nightmare". *Time.* Retrieved from <http://business.time.com/2013/08/07/meet-the-low-key-low-cost-grocery-chain-being-called-wal-marts-worst-nightmare/>

356. TON, 2014

Ton, Z. (2014). *The Good Jobs Strategy: How the Smartest Companies Invest in Employees to Lower Costs and Boost Profits.* New York: New Harvest Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.

357. TORONTO COMMUNITY BENEFITS NETWORK, 2013

Toronto Community Benefits Network. (2013). *Foundation Document–On Track to Opportunities: Objectives for an Eglinton-Scarborough Crosstown Line Community Benefits Agreements.* Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://communitybenefits.ca/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/FounDocCBA-May2013.pdf>

358. TORONTO IMMIGRANT EMPLOYMENT DATA INITIATIVE, 2010

Lo, L., Damsbaek, N., Phan, M., Kelly, P., Lemoine, M., Fang, T., Preston, V., & Tufts, S. (2010). TIEDI Analytical Report 14: Are degrees/diplomas from inside and outside Canada valued differently in the labour market? Retrieved from <http://www.yorku.ca/tiedi/doc/AnalyticalReport14.pdf>

359. TORONTO IMMIGRANT EMPLOYMENT DATA INITIATIVE, 2011

Preston, V., Damsbaek, N., Kelly, P., Lemoine, M., Lo, L., Shields, J., & Tufts, S. (2011). TIEDI Analytical Report 16: Do educational attainment, gender and age affect labour market outcomes of immigrants? Retrieved from <http://www.yorku.ca/tiedi/pubreports16.html>

360. TORONTO REGION IMMIGRANT EMPLOYMENT COUNCIL, 2013

Toronto Region Immigrant Employment Council. (2013). *Group Mentoring a Successful Form of PINs Collaboration*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from http://triec.ca/2013/group-mentoring-a-successful-form-of-pins-collaboration/?utm_source=triec&utm_medium=rightSidebar&utm_campaign=relatedContent

361. TORONTO STAR, 2012

Keung, N. (2012, December 11). Seasonal migrant workers stripped of parental benefits. *Toronto Star*. Retrieved from http://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2012/12/11/seasonal_migrant_workers_stripped_of_parental_benefits.html

362. TORONTO STAR, 2013A

Goutor, D. (2013, April 23). Commentary: Migrant farm workers inhabit precarious working world. *Toronto Star*. Retrieved from www.thestar.com/opinion/commentary/2013/04/23/migrant_farm_workers_inhabit_precarious_working_world.html

363. TORONTO STAR, 2013B

Monsebraaten, L. (2013, May 21). Condos becoming part of Toronto's affordable housing toolbox. *Toronto Star*. Retrieved from : http://www.thestar.com/news/gta/2013/05/21/condos_becoming_part_of_torontos_affordable_housing_toolbox.html

364. TORONTO STAR, 2013C

Rai, N., Majeed, A., Deutsch, J., Bailey, B. & Garfinkle, M. (2013, September 18). Denying health coverage to injured migrant workers is shameful. *Toronto Star*. Retrieved from http://www.thestar.com/opinion/commentary/2013/09/18/denying_health_coverage_to_injured_migrant_workers_is_shameful.html

365. TORONTO STAR, 2014

Whittington, L. (2014, January 15). Ottawa's Revision of Canada Job Grant. *Toronto Star*. Retrieved from http://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2014/01/15/federal_government_willing_to_pay_provincial_share_of_canada_job_grant.html

366. TORONTO WORKFORCE INNOVATION GROUP, 2010

Zizys, T. (2010). *An economy out of shape: Changing the hourglass*. Toronto, ON: Workforce Innovation Group. Retrieved from <http://www.workforceinnovation.ca/solutions/economy-out-shape-changing-hourglass>

367. TORONTO WORKFORCE INNOVATION GROUP, 2012

Toronto Workforce Innovation Group. (2012). *Promising practices: connecting educated professionals with sector-appropriate employment*. Toronto, ON: Workforce Innovation Group.

368. TUCKER, 2006

Tucker, E. (2006). Will the vicious circle of precariousness be unbroken? The exclusion of Ontario farm workers from the Occupational Health and Safety Act. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 256-276). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.

369. UFCW, 2014

UFCW. (2014). The Struggle Continues. Retrieved from http://www.ufcw.ca/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=2340&Itemid=316&lang=en

370. UNITED WAY TORONTO, 2007

United Way Toronto. (2007). *Losing Ground: The Persistent Growth of Family Poverty in Canada's Largest City*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.unitedwaytoronto.com/whatWeDo/reports/losingGround.php>

371. UNITED WAY TORONTO, 2011

United Way Toronto. (2011). *Poverty by Postal Code 2: Vertical Poverty*. Retrieved from <http://www.unitedwaytoronto.com/whatWeDo/reports/verticalPovertyReport.php>

372. UNITED WAY TORONTO & CANADIAN COUNCIL ON SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, 2004

United Way Toronto & The Canadian Council on Social Development. (2004). *Poverty by Postal Code: The Geography of Neighbourhood Poverty 1981-2001*. Toronto, ON: Authors. Retrieved from <http://www.unitedwaytoronto.com/whatWeDo/reports/povertyByPostalCode.php>

373. UPJOHN INSTITUTE, 2012

Carré, F., & Tilly, C. (2012). *Work Hours in Retail: Room for Improvement. Policy Paper No. 2012-012*. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research. Retrieved from http://research.upjohn.org/up_policypapers/12

374. UPJOHN INSTITUTE, 2013

Abraham, K. G., & Houseman, S.N. (2013). *Short-Time Compensation as a Tool to Mitigate Job Loss? Evidence on the U.S. Experience during the Recent Recession. Upjohn Institute Working Paper 12-181*. Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research. Retrieved from http://research.upjohn.org/up_workingpapers/181

375. USW, 2005

USW. (2005). Labour Law Reform Lobby Kit. Retrieved from <http://www.usw.ca/districts/6/resources/political?id=0015>

376. VALIANI, 2009

Valiani, S. (2009, March 3). The shift in Canadian immigration policy and the unheeded lessons of the Live-in Caregiver program. Retrieved from <http://mrzine.monthlyreview.org/2009/valiani030309.html>

377. VANCOUVER SUN, 2013A

Lee, J. (2013, November 13). Kenney tells employers to raise wages. *Vancouver Sun*. Retrieved from <http://www.vancouversun.com/business/Kenney+tells+employers+raise+wages/9164099/story.html>

378. VANCOUVER SUN, 2013B

Wood, D. & Klassen, T. (2014, February 23). Opinion: Job Grant offers dismal vision for Canada's unemployed. *Vancouver Sun*. Retrieved from <http://www.vancouversun.com/business/Opinion+Grant+program+offers+dismal+vision+Canada+unemployed/9541873/story.html>

379. VOSKO, 2000

Vosko, L. (2000). *Temporary Work: The Gendered Rise of a Precarious Employment Relationship*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.

380. VOSKO, 2006

Vosko, L. (2006). What is to be done? Harnessing knowledge to mitigate precarious employment. In L. Vosko (Ed.), *Precarious Employment: Understanding Labour Market Insecurity in Canada* (pp. 379-388). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
[Article in book]

381. VOSKO, 2010

Vosko, L. (2010). *Managing the Margins: Gender, Citizenship, and the International Regulation of Precarious Employment*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

382. VOSKO, 2013

Vosko, L. (2013). "Rights without Remedies": Enforcing Employment Standards in Ontario by Maximizing Voice among Workers in Precarious Jobs. *Osgoode Hall Law Journal*, 50.4, 845-874. Retrieved from <http://digitalcommons.osgoode.yorku.ca/ohlj/vol50/iss4/4>

383. VOSKO, TUCKER, THOMAS, & GELLATLY, 2011

Vosko, L., Tucker, E., Thomas, M., & Gellatly, M. (2011). *New Approaches to Enforcement and Compliance with Labour Regulatory Standards: The Case of Ontario, Canada*. Toronto, ON: Law Commission of

Ontario. Retrieved from <http://www.lco-cdo.org/en/vulnerable-workers-call-for-papers-vosko-tucker-thomas-gellatly>

384. VOSKO, ZUKEWICH, & CRANFORD, 2003

Vosko, L., Zukewich, N., & Cranford, C. (2003). *Precarious jobs: A new typology of employment*. Ottawa, ON: Statistics Canada. Retrieved from <http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/bsolc/olc-cel/olc-cel?catno=75-001-X20031106642&lang=eng>

385. WASHINGTON POST, 2013A

Kliff, S. (2013, September 13). What Trader Joe's teaches us about Obamacare. *Washington Post*. Retrieved from www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/wonkblog/wp/2013/09/13/what-trader-joes-teaches-us-about-obamacare/?wpisrc=nl_headlines

386. WASHINGTON POST, 2013B

Samuelson, R.J. (2013, July 24). Does part-time growth signal a weak economy? *Washington Post*. Retrieved from www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/robert-j-samuelson-do-part-time-jobs-signify-a-weak-economy/2013/07/24/c52089ec-f461-11e2-aa2e-4088616498b4_story.html

387. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2011A

Wellesley Institute. (2011). *6 Good Ideas about Jobs in Ontario*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.wellesleyinstitute.com/publication/talking-about-jobs/attachment/6-good-ideas-about-jobs-in-ontario-2/>

388. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2011B

Gardner, B. & Barnes, S. (2011). *Towards a Social Assistance System that Enables Health and Health Equity: Action Summary. Brief to the Commission for the Review of Social Assistance in Ontario*. Toronto, ON: Wellesley Institute, Ontario's Community Health Centres, Cities Centre–University of Toronto, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, St Michael's Hospital, Collaborative for Vulnerable Populations & Toronto Public Health. Retrieved from <http://www.wellesleyinstitute.com/publication/towards-a-social-assistance-system-that-enables-health-and-health-equity/>

389. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2013A

Wellesley Institute. (2013). *Quality Jobs, Living Wages, and Fair Wages in Toronto: A Submission by the Wellesley Institute to the City of Toronto Executive Committee*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from <http://www.wellesleyinstitute.com/publication/quality-jobs-living-wages-and-fair-wages-in-toronto/>

390. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE, 2013B

Block, S. (2013). *Reducing Labour Market Inequality, Three Steps at a Time*. Toronto, ON: Wellesley Institute. Retrieved from <http://www.wellesleyinstitute.com/publication/reducing-labour-market-inequality-three-steps-at-a-time/>

391. WELLESLEY INSTITUTE & WOODGREEN COMMUNITY SERVICES, 2013

Akter, N., Topkara-Sarsu, S. & Dyson, D. (2013). *Shadow Economies: Economic Survival Strategies of Toronto Immigrant Communities*. Toronto, ON: Wellesley Institute. Retrieved from <http://www.wellesleyinstitute.com/publication/shadow-economies/>

392. WEST COAST DOMESTIC WORKERS' ASSOCIATION, 2013

Reitzler, A. (2013). *Access to Justice for Migrant Workers in British Columbia*. Vancouver, BC: West Coast Domestic Workers' Association. Retrieved from <http://www.wcdwa.ca/%27%27access-to-justice-for-migrant-workers-in-bc%27%27/4/19#26>

393. WILSON, 2013

Wilson, M. (2013). *Precarious work: The need for a new policy framework*. Perspectives. Sydney, AU: The Whitlam Institute within the University of Western Sydney. Retrieved from http://www.whitlam.org/_data/assets/pdf_file/0015/430008/Perspectives_8_Margaret_Wilson.pdf

394. WILTHAGEN & TROS, 2004

Wilthagen, T. & Tros, F. (2004). The concept of flexicurity: A new approach to regulating employment and labour markets. *TRANSFER – European Review of Labour and Research*, 10(2), 166-187.

395. WOMEN'S ECONOMIC EQUALITY SOCIETY-HYPATIA ASSOCIATION, 2012

Parker, B. (2012). *A Degree in Possibilities: Building Careers for Women in Trades and Technology*. Halifax, NS: Women's Economic Equality Society and Hypatia Association. Retrieved from http://www.weesociety.ca/images/uploads/Wee_Society_Book_82p_proof.pdf

396. WOOD, 2011

Wood, D. (2011). Using European governance ideas to open up Canadian Federalism: The Case of Labour Market Policy [Policy brief for the Canada-Europe transatlantic Dialogue]. Retrieved from <http://labs.carleton.ca/canadaeurope/wp-content/uploads/sites/9/CETD-Brief-Using-European-Governance-Ideas-August-26-final.pdf>

397. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & EMPLOYMENT STANDARDS WORK GROUP, 2005

Workers' Action Centre & Employment Standards Work Group. (2005). *Modernizing Part III of the Canada Labour Code: Submission to the Federal Labour Standards Review*. Toronto, ON: Authors. Retrieved from http://www.workersactioncentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/12/pb_Modernizing_eng.pdf

398. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE, 2007

Workers' Action Centre. 2007. *Working on the Edge*. Toronto, ON: Author. Retrieved from http://www.workersactioncentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/12/pb_WorkingOnTheEdge_eng.pdf

399. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & PARKDALE COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES, 2008

Workers' Action Centre & Parkdale Community Legal Services. (2008). *Submission to the Ministry of Labour Consultation on Work Through Temporary Help Agencies*. Toronto, ON: Authors. Retrieved from http://www.workersactioncentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/12/sb_TempConsultMay%202008_eng.pdf

400. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & PARKDALE COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES, 2009

Workers' Action Centre & Parkdale Community Legal Services. (2009). *Proposed Amendments to Bill 139—An Act to Amend the Employment Standards Act, 2000*. Toronto, ON: Authors. Retrieved from http://www.workersactioncentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/12/sb_Bill139_eng.pdf

401. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE & PARKDALE COMMUNITY LEGAL SERVICES, 2012

Workers' Action Centre & Parkdale Community Legal Services. (2012). *Deputation: Bill 77—Fairness for Employees Act Standing Committee on Regulations and Private Bills*. Toronto, ON: Authors. Retrieved from <http://www.workersactioncentre.org/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2012/06/June-7-2012-PCLS-Deputation-Bill-77-.pdf>

402. WORKERS' ACTION CENTRE, 2013

Workers' Action Centre (2013). *Why Ontario needs a minimum wage workers can live on*. Toronto, ON: Workers' Action Centre. Retrieved from <http://www.workersactioncentre.org/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2013/06/MinWage-backgrounder-2013-WAC.pdf>

403. WORKING FOR CHANGE, 2013

Working for Change. (2013). *About Working for Change and About Alternative Businesses*. Retrieved from <http://workingforchange.ca/>

404. WORKPLACE SAFETY AND INSURANCE BOARD, 2014

Workplace Safety and Insurance Board. (2014). *Certification for Joint Health and Safety Committee Members*. Retrieved from <http://www.wsib.on.ca/en/community/WSIB/230/ArticleDetail/24338?vnextoid=b808e35c819d7210VgnVC M100000449c710aRCRD>

405. YALNIZYAN & ASLANYAN, 2011

Yalnzyan, A., & Aslanyan G. (2011). *Putting our money where our mouth is: The future of dental care in Canada*. Toronto, ON: Canadian Center for Policy Alternatives.

406. YATES, 2004

Yates, C. (2004). Forum: reorganizing unions, rebuilding the labour movement by organizing the unorganized: strategic considerations. *Studies in Political Economy*, 74, 171-179.

407. YES! MAGAZINE, 2013A

Goswami, S. (2013, September 18). For safer factories, CEOs are listening to workers on the frontlines. *Yes! Magazine*. Retrieved from www.yesmagazine.org/issues/the-human-cost-of-stuff/for-safer-factories-a-direct-line-to-the-ceo?utm_source=ytw20130920&utm_medium=email

408. YES! MAGAZINE, 2013B

Hillstrom, C. (2013, September 27). White House makes history by granting minimum wage to home care workers. *Yes! Magazine*. Retrieved from www.yesmagazine.org/people-power/white-house-grants-historic-protections-to-home-care-workers-california-follows-suit?utm_source=ytw20130927&utm